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GOLDBERG, THE GREAT PERSUADER, MAGICIAN OF MEDIATION AND COMPROMISE, FRIEND AND TRUSTED ADVISER TO PRESIDENT WITH READY AND DIRECT ACCESS, ROSE FROM SLUMS TO BE LABOR LAWYER OF UNITED STEELWORKERS OF AMERICA, AND OTHER UNIONS; U.S. SECRETARY OF LABOR; SUPREME COURT JUSTICE; NOW CALLED TO DUTY AS U.S. REPRESENTATIVE TO THE U.N., AND ALSO TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL, WITH RANK AND STATUS OF AMBASSADOR EXTRAORDINARY AND PLENIPOTENTIARY, HIS LIFE EMBODYING THE U.S. OPEN AND FREE SOCIETY STORY

At Washington, on July 20, President Johnson named Justice Arthur J. Goldberg, of the United States Supreme Court to succeed Adlai E. Stevenson as United States Representative to the United Nations, says the New York Times. The choice of the 58-year-old former Secretary of Labor was a surprise. Mr. Goldberg had not figured in speculation about Ambassador Stevenson's successor.

The President handled the announcement with the relish of a magician about to pull a particularly spectacular rabbit out of his top hat.

At about 10:30 o'clock, reporters at the White House were ushered out to the Rose Garden to watch the President greet United States Ambassadors to four African countries who are there for consultation.

This over, Mr. Johnson turned back toward his office, saying over his shoulder, "I'll be back in a moment." Secretary of State Dean Rusk, Under Secretary of State George W. Ball, and McGeorge Bundy, special assistant to the President on foreign affairs, then entered from the wings.

Mr. Johnson came out of his office a minute later, followed by Justice Goldberg, his wife, Dorothy, and their son, Robert.

In announcing his selection of Mr. Goldberg, the President said:

"Each President has reflected the faith and the firmness of our commitment to the United Nations by always calling upon distinguished citizens of very high achievement to serve in this honored office."

Mr. Johnson said that Mr. Goldberg had "accepted this call to duty" at his insistence.

Mr. Goldberg did not attempt to conceal what he characterized as "the pain" with which he was leaving the Court.

The former labor lawyer served in President Kennedy's cabinet as Secretary of Labor from 1961 until he was named to the Supreme Court by Mr. Kennedy in August of 1962, says the New York Times. The Justice said that his Court service had been "the richest and most satisfying period of my career."

"Throughout my life," he declared, "I have been deeply committed to the rule of law. The law gives form and substance to the spirit of liberty and to mankind's sacred stir for justice.

"It now comes that the President has asked me to join in the greatest adventure of man's history — the effort to bring the rule of law to govern the relations between sovereign states.

"It is that or doom — and we all know it. I have accepted, as one simply must."

Later Mr. Goldberg told newsmen:

"In all candor, I would rather the President had not asked me to undertake this duty. But it appears I can at this stage of our national life make a contribution, I hope, in this area of foreign affairs."

Mr. Goldberg has long had an interest in foreign affairs, but little practical experience in the field.

As Labor Secretary, he was involved with the International Labor Organization, an agency of the United Nations. He represented President Kennedy on occasional foreign missions, and since his appointment to the Court has travelled extensively and spoken on a number of occasions abroad.

This limited experience did not deter the President, however, whose approach to the problem of filling the post left vacant by Mr. Stevenson's death was not to seek a man well-versed in the technical skills of foreign relations, it was learned.

Instead, Mr. Johnson sought a man whose ability to deal with people and to think quickly under pressure was proven. He also wanted a man whose appointment would make it clear that he considered the United Nations post an important one.

An informed source said that the President had made up his mind that he wanted Mr. Goldberg for the post as early as July 16, shortly after Mr. Stevenson's body had been brought back from London.

The President first broached the subject to the Justice on July 17, according to informed sources. Justice and Mrs. Goldberg accompanied Mr. Johnson on the Presidential plane to Bloomington, Ill., for Mr. Stevenson's funeral, says the New York Times. They discussed the possibility of Mr. Goldberg's appointment further going out and coming back.

About 10 p.m. on July 18, the President called Mr. Goldberg at George Washington Hospital where he was visiting his mother-in-law. Mr. Johnson asked Mr. Goldberg to take the post.

The Justice accepted on July 20, in the morning.

The decision was a difficult one for him. After a period of initial restiveness on the Court, he had grown to like his job immensely.

However, according to informed sources, Mr. Goldberg accepted the President's argument that it was essential that the United Nations job was filled by someone whose high standing made clear the importance that the United States attaches to the world organization.

Not only will Mr. Goldberg be surrendering a lifetime position on the Court, he also will be taking a salary cut of $9,500 — from $39,500 to $30,000 a year; and a suite in the Waldorf-Astoria hotel.

As in the case of Mr. Stevenson, Mr. Goldberg will carry the title of United States Representative to the United Nations and United States Representative in the Security Council, with the rank and status of Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

Mr. Goldberg, as a prominent labor lawyer representing the United Steelworkers of America and other unions, and later as Secretary of Labor, earned a reputation for being a master of the arts of mediation and compromise. Mr. Johnson is understood to believe that these talents will be extremely useful in the United Nations.

Further, before and after his appointment to the Court, Mr. Goldberg has been a trusted adviser of the President. Mr. Johnson was said to think it important that his choice for the United Nation post be known as a person who had both his confidence and access to him.

His new job will put Mr. Goldberg back in the Cabinet, and he will be able to be a more active adviser to Mr. Johnson than his position on the Supreme Court permitted.

There was speculation that the reaction of the Arab nations to the selection of Mr. Goldberg, who is Jewish, would be hostile, says the New York Times. Informed sources said that Mr. Johnson did not think that this would pose much of a problem. He was said to believe that Mr. Goldberg's warm and gracious personal manner and his fairmindedness would easily overcome this handicap.

Some sources said that the fact that Mr. Goldberg is a Jew might turn out to be an asset. Israel might be inclined to trust him more readily and, if he can win the confidence of Arab officials, he would be in a good position to deal with both groups, according to this line of reasoning.

Mr. Goldberg belongs to Temple Sinai, a Reform temple in Washington. He recently declared himself to be a Zionist "in the sense that Winston Churchill was a Zionist," meaning that he believed in the establishment of a national home for the Jews in Israel. However, he does not belong to any Zionist organizations.

Asked at a news conference about the possibility of difficulties with Arab delegations, Mr. Goldberg said:

"I believe in the charter of the United Nations which says that all nations are entitled to equal rights, just as all individuals are entitled to equal rights."

Congressional reaction to his appointment was almost uniformly favourable. He was not expected to have any difficulty getting Senate confirmation; and had none.

Mr. Goldberg said he would resign from the Court when he finished some Court business on which he was working.

The appointment of Supreme Court Justice Arthur J. Goldberg to succeed Adlai E. Stevenson as the United States representative to the United States caused great surprise and some dismay when it became known among delegates and members of the Secretariat.

To delegates of most foreign missions, the new head of the United Nations was merely a name that many of them said was completely unknown in their countries.

Not knowing much about Mr. Goldberg, most delegates were reluctant to comment for publication, although they talked about his choice in huddles in the lounge and in the corridors. In some quarters, the wisdom of appointing a Jew who is a Zionist as chief of the United States mission was questioned, says the New York Times. This was especially true among representatives of some Arab states, although none would be quoted.

Dr. Izzat Tannous, the New York representative of the Palestine Liberation Organization, did say that "if Mr. Goldberg proves to be a Zionist it would be a bad thing."

On the other hand, another Arab delegate speaking off the record expressed the view that it did not matter whether Mr. Goldberg were a Zionist because as Ambassador he would be supporting the policies of his Government.

Nevertheless, belief was widely expressed that the new Permanent Representative would find personal difficulty in viewing any disputes between Israel and its neighbors with impartiality.

One delegate who took the trouble to consult Current Biography noted that Mr. Goldberg's favorite quotation by the late Italian historian Gaetano Salveminir, was: "We cannot be impartial; only intellectually honest. Impartiality is a dream, honesty a duty."

"Perhaps," the delegate declared, "he will be happier here than on the Supreme Court."

It was noted that Mr. Goldberg had recently urged creation of a United Nations commission to investigate religious discrimination, particularly anti-Semitism in the Soviet Union.

Speaking at the Waldorf Astoria Hotel last May 2 at the inaugural dinner for the proposed Jewish Center for the United Nations, to be built on the site of the Sutton Place Synagogue at 221 East 51st Street, he said:

"The Soviet Union has consistently denied the Jews are mistreated or discriminated against within its borders. I believe that if the Soviet Government is sincere in its professed desire to eliminate anti-Semitism, it surely ought to vote for the convention on the elimination of religious intolerance, it ought not to slow down consideration of this convention and hinder its adoption.

"Moreover, I should like to see the Soviet Union adopt the proposal of Morris Abram, the United States expert member of the Human Rights Commission, that a subcommission be formed which would meet in various parts of the world, including the Soviet Union, to 'check fact against claim and hope against reality' in determining the extent to which religious discrimination exists."

The news prompted considerable speculation regarding what had caused President Johnson to select a man with little background in international affairs, says the New York Times, and what had led Mr. Goldberg to relinquish his seat on his nation's highest court.

Some delegates were cynical, saying that the appointment should be considered in the context of American domestic politics. One observer suggested that President Johnson wanted a vacancy on the Supreme Court so that he could fill it with a Negro.

On the other hand, a good many said that Justice Goldberg's willingness to leave the Supreme Court for the United Nations showed a strong sense of duty and perhaps of dedication to advancing the cause of peace. Those who professed any knowledge about him said there was no question that he was a most able man who probably would distinguish himself in the post.

A member of the Chinese delegation who makes a habit of reading Supreme Court decisions, said that he had been impressed by Mr. Goldberg's use of language, the precision of his thought and the liberalism of his opinions. Mr. Goldberg's thinking on international affairs he predicted, would be along the same channels as Mr. Stevenson's had been.

In mid-June of 1962, many of the country's major airlines were deep in a bitter labor controversy with two unions — the Flight Engineers and the Pilots.

The engineers were on the verge of a strike and, at the Labor Department, sustained by a diet of cold hamburgers and lukewarm coffee, negotiators had been working around the clock to head off serious disruption of the nation's air transportation system. The man in the middle was the Secretary of Labor, Arthur J. Goldberg, and things were not going well.

Mr. Goldberg had proposed a settlement formula and the engineers' group was split on whether to accept it.

A union negotiator who favored the Goldberg plan stepped out of a meeting with his colleagues and gloomily told Mr. Goldberg that he could not sell it.

Mr. Goldberg wrapped his arm around his confederate's shoulder and walked him down to the end of the long corridor outside the Secretary's office and back, talking intensely.

As they approached the room in which the union negotiators were closeted, Mr. Goldberg's companion said: "All right, Arthur, I'll give it one more try." He reentered the room. A little later, he came out beaming. He'd put across the Goldberg plan, says the New York Times. This is just one of many examples that could be cited of Mr. Goldberg's spectacular powers of persuasion that are expected to stand him in good stead as the Chief United States Delegate to the United Nations.

One story, probably apocryphal, has it that Mr. Goldberg once feigned a heart attack to win postponement of a strike deadline. Whether true or not, the story bears out one point: that Mr. Goldberg was not above a little harmless trickery if it helped him carry the day.

One tactic that he employed occasionally when he was Labor Secretary was to issue statements or write letters over President Kennedy's name, then get the President to authorize them after the fact.

One labor union is still looking for the original of a congratulatory Presidential letter that Mr. Goldberg read at their convention.

Arthur Joseph Goldberg was born in Chicago on August 8, 1908, the youngest of eight children of Joseph and Rebecca Goldberg. His father and mother were Russian immigrants. His father owned a blind horse and a wagon and carted fruits and vegetables from the Chicago markets to hotels.

Mr. Goldberg went to Chicago public schools, then to the City College of Chicago. He transferred to Northwestern University, where he received the degree of Bachelor of Science in law in 1929 and Doctor of Jurisprudence in 1930 — the top student in his class.

He practiced law in Chicago from 1929 to 1948, handling cases for many labor unions. In 1948, at the request of the late Philip Murray, he moved to Washington to become general counsel for the Congress of Industrial Organizations and the United Steelworkers of America, both of which Mr. Murray headed.

During the late 1950's, Mr. Goldberg was deeply involved in the Congressional battle over labor reform legislation.

His perception and integrity impressed John F. Kennedy, then a Senator. When Mr. Kennedy was elected he picked Mr. Goldberg to be his Secretary of Labor.

Mr. Goldberg, as Secretary, did not confine himself to the mediation of labor disputes. He became one of Mr. Kennedy's closest advisors on a variety of policy questions, many of them far removed from the labor sphere, says the New York Times. He also directed the beginnings of a substantial Federal effort to retrain unemployed workers — the start of the development of a coherent national manpower policy.

It was during the days as Secretary of Labor that Mr. Goldberg got to know then Vice President Johnson well. The two men worked together closely on President Kennedy's Committee for Equal Employment Opportunity and came to trust and like each other.

In August, 1962, after Justice Felix Frankfurter retired from the Supreme Court, Mr. Kennedy picked Mr. Goldberg to fill the vacancy.

Many of Mr. Goldberg's friends wondered how the energetic and activist Mr. Goldberg would take to the sequestered life of a Supreme Court Justice. After a brief period of restiveness, Mr. Goldberg settled comfortably into his new life. And, in fact, he continued to play a quiet occasional part in the world of affairs —, predictably in the role of mediator.

He patched up one serious dispute between George Meany, president of the American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations and Walter P. Reuther, president of the United Automobile Workers of America, and another between Mr. Meany and Secretary of Labor W. Willard Wirtz over Mr. Wirtz's unsuccessful effort to oust his Under Secretary, John F. Henning.

Mr. Goldberg's wife, Dorothy, is an artist. They have a son, Robert, and a daughter, Barbara, who is married to Dr. David Cramer and lives in Chicago.

PRESIDENT JOHNSON'S ANNOUNCEMENT OF SUPREME COURT JUSTICE ARTHUR J. GOLDBERG'S SELECTION AS UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVE TO UNITED NATIONS, AND JUSTICE GOLDBERG'S RESPONSE FOLLOW:

One week ago we, and the world, lost Adlai Stevenson.

For all who knew him, and for all whose lives were touched by his rare gifts of inspiration, the world will seem forever poorer for his death. Yet, we know that the world will be forever richer for his life.

None can fill the void that his passing leaves in our hearts. But the vacancy left at the council tables of the United Nations must be filled.

Our yearning for peace and for justice on this earth, and our quest for the dignity of all mankind, are not the yearning and quest of one heart but of 190 million. Where men and where nations come together to seek these goals, the voice of all America must be heard.

It is, therefore, my responsibility to select a successor to Ambassador Adlai Stevenson as the Special Representative of the United States of America to the United Nations.

Since the birth of the United Nations 20 years ago, each President has faced the same responsibility. Each President has reflected the faith and the firmness of our commitment to the United Nations by always calling upon distinguished citizens of very high achievement to serve in this honored office.

As an example, President Truman called upon Senator Warren Austin of Vermont.

President Eisenhower called upon an outstanding American, who serves his country faithfully and selflessly still, Henry Cabot Lodge of Massachusetts.

President Kennedy called the great Governor Adlai Stevenson of Illinois.

To assume these responsibilities now I call upon a member of the Supreme Court of the United States, and a former member of the Cabinet — Justice Arthur Goldberg.

At the insistence of the President of his country, he has accepted this call to duty.

Justice Goldberg, like Governor Stevenson, is a son of Illinois. Where Governor Stevenson was descended from some of America's oldest settlers, Justice Goldberg was born of our newest. He rose from the city streets to Cabinet office, and then to the highest court in this land. His life embodies the story of our open and free society as a fulfillment of the opportunity that we want all mankind to share with us.

A counselor of the American trade union movement, Justice Goldberg won the esteem of both labor and business. His appointment to the Cabinet of the late President Kennedy drew bipartisan approval and drew praise from leaders of widely divergent philosophies. His nomination to the Supreme Court was warmly welcomed by all who knew him as a lawyer of exceptional ability, a student and thinker of original and profound capacity, and, above all, a man of courage, and independence, and conviction and generous humanitarian compassion.

But Justice Goldberg is a man of international reputation, too. Before entering public service he was an articulate and very forceful champion of the international labor movement to preserve and extend the democratic institutions in the free world. In the Cabinet he represented his President on missions to Europe and Africa, and Asia, and was continuously concerned with the affairs of the United Nations' International Labor Organization. Since becoming a member of the Supreme Court, he has traveled extensively in the world, speaking in many lands about the problems and the issues which all men share.

At different periods, over the past 20 years, we have had varying concerns in our constant and continuing efforts for world peace. But always — and never more than now — we strive for a world where all men may live in peace with the hope of justice under the rule of law over the conduct of nations.

Committed as we are to this principle and this purpose, it is fitting that we should ask a member of our highest court to relinquish that office to speak for America before the nations of the world.

Finally, let me say that Justice Goldberg is an old and trusted friend of mine, a counselor of many years. He will sit in our Cabinet. He will always have direct and ready access to, and the full and respectful confidence of the President of the United States and the Secretary of State. In his new office he will speak not only for an Administration but he will speak for an entire nation, firmly, earnestly and responsibly committed to the strength and to the success of the United Nations in its works for peace around the world.

JUSTICE GOLDBERG:

Mr. President, with the death of Adlai Stevenson, a great voice of America in the world has been stilled, but the message of Adlai Stevenson to the world must go on.

That message is man's ancient supplication: Grant us peace, thy most precious gift.

What has been prayer throughout the ages is a necessity today.

Adlai Stevenson was the voice of a great and powerful nation, at once dedicated to peace and implacable in its commitment to freedom.

(Continued on Page Seven)

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Social Notes — Montreal

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Segal, of Toronto, Ont., visited their cousins, Rabbi and Mrs. Moishe Zanger, 5714 Durocher Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Zalman Kaplan, of Buenos Aires, Argentina, are visiting her brother, and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Marck Gillick, 3962 Maplewood Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Aptacker, formerly of 7405 Outremont Avenue, have moved to 4200 Bourret Street.

Mr. and Mrs. Moses Wolteger, formerly of 841 McEachran Avenue, have moved to 5703 Cote des Neiges Road.

Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Propst, formerly of 4675 Hutchison Street, have moved to 6100 Wilderton Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Myer Shetisky, 1602 Van Horne Avenue, spent a week in Detroit, Mich., with their son and daughter-in-law, Dr. and Mrs. Gerald Murray Shetisky, and David Barrie, aged two years.

Dr. and Mrs. Frederick H. Lowy, of Montreal, spent their wedding trip in the Virgin Islands, and West Indies. Mrs. Lowy is the former Miss Anne Louise Cloudsley, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Alexander G. Cloudsley, of Cincinnati, Ohio. Dr. Lowy is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Lowy, 3465 Decelles Place.

Joshua Kleiman, of Israel, visited his brother-in-law, and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Friedberg, 2320 Goyer Street.

Mrs. Bessie Potter (nee Viner), of Toronto, formerly of Montreal, who is returning from a trip around the world, was the guest of her cousin, Mrs. Ida Bernfeld, of Los Angeles, Calif.; and entertained by relatives and friends. At a garden party given in her honor by Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Kerner, those present included: Mrs. Bernfeld, Mrs. Birdie Kerner, Mr. and Mrs. Morris Kerner, Mr. and Mrs. Alan Kerner and son, Bryan; Mr. and Mrs. Don Gordon, and daughter, Nicole; and Miss Bonnie Kerner, and Miss Michele Kerner. The party was also a reunion between Mrs. Potter and the Kerner family, formerly of Montreal, who had not seen each other for over thirty-five years.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Genzer, of Bayonne, N.J., visited her brother-in-law, and sister, Dr. and Mrs. Bernard A. Davis, and Jeffrey, Brian, and new-born son, Jonathan Stuart, 4825 Lacombe Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Coodin, of Winnipeg, Manitoba, visited their son-in-law, and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Abe Freedman, and new-born daughter, Reryn Susan, 4320 Bourret Street.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Mestel, formerly of 6300 Lennox Avenue, have moved to 6294 Deacon Road.

Mrs. Rebecca Downer, and Mrs. Lily Bultz, formerly of 3325 Barclay Avenue, have moved to 3098 Goyer Street.

Mrs. Mary Wasserman, 6875 Trans Island Avenue, visited her son-in-law, and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Herbert L. Fefferman, and new-born daughter, Andrea Sue, of Jackson Heights, N.Y.

Mrs. Max Mendelson, 3090 Linton Avenue, visited her brother-in-law, and sister, Mr. and Mrs. John Kuchinsky, and Paul Stewart, of Orange, N.J.

Mr. and Mrs. Kurt Sobel, formerly of 4527 La Peltrie Street, have moved to 4450 Bourret Street.

Mr. and Mrs. Pasco Sturman, formerly of 4991 Jean Brillant Avenue, have moved to 7925 Kingsley Road.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Burak, formerly of 4730 Bouchette Street, have moved to 14 Holly Road.

Mrs. Hyman Singerman, and her daughter, Miss Rona Singerman, 4767 Grosvenor Avenue; and Jan Reiss, 5550 Trent Avenue; were in Halifax, N.S., for the double wedding of their cousins, Dr. Dorothy Judith Hammerling, daughter of Dr. James Hammerling, and Dr. Anne Hammerling, of Halifax, to Captain Edgar Gold, son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Gold, of Melbourne, Australia; and of her sister, Miss Victoria Gail Hammerling, to Dr. Edwin Michael Rosenberg, son of Dr. and Mrs. Bernard Rosenberg, of Forest Hills, N.Y.

Mr. and Mrs. Saul A. Friedman, 3495 Mountain Avenue, and their daughter, Mrs. Stanley Abbey, 4455 Montrose Avenue, visited the former's son, and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Mark Friedman, and Jeffrey, and new-born son, Brahm Louis, of Toronto, Ont.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Shadowitz, formerly of 5549 Lyndale Avenue, have moved to 75 Cleve Road.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Epstein, and Lori, and David, 4452 Third Street, Chomedy, visited his brother, and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Epstein, and Michael, Billy, Richard, and new-born daughter, Ann Miriam, of Toronto, Ont.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Bruck, and Helaine, of Los Angeles, Calif., visited his brother-in-law, and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Simon Sonnabend, and Diane, and Israel, 7004 Guelph Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Aptacker, 1425 Pagé Street, celebrated the fifth birthday of their daughter, Shelley; sister of Jody Pamela, aged four months; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. Aptacker, 4200 Bourret Street; and of Mrs. Esther Downer, 6575 Cartier Street, and the late Max Downer; great-granddaughter of Mrs. Rebecca Downer, 3098 Goyer Street; of Mrs. Annie Katz, 6575 Cartier Street; and of Mrs. H. Aptacker, of New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis K. Caplin (nee Freda Sigman), 5235 Cote St. Luc Road, celebrated their sixtieth wedding anniversary. They have a son-in-law, and daughter, Dr. and Mrs. Harold N. Segall (Dorothy), 4100 Cote des Neiges Road; two grandchildren: Mrs. Thomas Kahn (Carol), 8 Grenville Avenue; and Jack Segall, of Detroit, Michigan; and five great-grandchildren: Andrea, and Peter Kahn; and Hardy, Stephanie, and Scott; children of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Segall. Mr. and Mrs. Caplin were married on June 26, 1905, at the Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue when it was on Stanley Street.

Here for the marriage of Miss Marilyn Barnes, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Barnes, 4870 Barclay Avenue, to Joseph Rabinovitch, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Rabinovitch, 5582 Robinson Avenue, at Beth Hillel Synagogue, were: Mr. and Mrs. Mark Rosenthal, brother-in-law, and sister of the groom; Mr. and Mrs. William Barnes, Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Barnes, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Cash; all uncles, and aunts of the bride; and Mr. and Mrs. Malcolm Cowen, cousins of the bride; all of Toronto, Ont.

Mesdames Isaie Zaslow, 4970 St. Kevin Street; Norman Sobnarch, 370 Alexis Nihon Boulevard; and A. Boxerman, 375 Alexis Nihon Boulevard; visited their brother-in-law, and sister, Mr. and Mrs. David Glasner, 660 Eglinton Avenue West, Toronto, Ont., formerly of Montreal, to be present at the luncheon given by Mrs. Glasner, at the Royal York Hotel, in honour of Miss Glorianne Atkins, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Morton L. Atkins, 143 Old Forest Hill Road, Toronto, the fiancee of her son, Avrum A. Glasner. Mr. Glasner graduated from United Talmud Torahs School, in Montreal; received the Bachelor of Arts degree from the University of Toronto; and the Bachelor of Law degree from Osgoode Hall, of the University. Miss Atkins is a graduate of the University of Toronto, with a degree in Occupational Physiotherapy. The marriage will take place on October 27, at Beth Tzedec Synagogue, in Toronto.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Sadavoy, 5555 Beaucourt Avenue, returned from a three-week trip by train, to the West Coast of the United States, having stopped in Las Vegas, Nevada; and in Los Angeles, Calif., where they visited her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. J. Kesselman.

Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Gantman, and Mitchell, 2532 Ekers Avenue, spent two and one-half weeks on holiday in Lake George, N.Y.

Mr. and Mrs. George Schneider, 6250 Westbury Avenue, entertained eighty guests at a dinner party in honour of their daughter, Miss Hedy Schneider, the fiancee of Joseph Isaac Falkenstein, son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Falkenstein, of New York. Mrs. Schneider wore an aquamarine-blue, souffle cocktail dress; the bodice having short sleeves, and embroidery of appliqued flowers. Mrs. Falkenstein wore a turquoise-blue chiffon sheath; with a round neckline, and long sleeves. Each had a corsage of turquoise-blue-tinted carnations, and yellow roses. Miss Hedy Schneider wore a sleeveless, pink, crepe dress, with a round neckline, and A-line skirt, and had a mauve orchid corsage. The centerpiece was of red and pink carnations. The engagement cake was pink and red. Eli Schneider, of Boston, Mass., a cousin of the bride, was here for the party. The wedding will take place in July, 1966, at the Young Israel Synagogue.

Mrs. Isak Weiskopf, 3530 Bedford Road, was a luncheon hostess at the Royal Embassy Hotel, to honour her daughter, Miss Blume Weiskopf, the fiancee of Michael Lanner, son of Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Lanner, 6605 Nice Road. One hundred guests were present. Mrs. Weiskopf wore a white, silk, knitted suit; trimmed with lace. Mrs. Lanner wore a blue, and white, printed, silk dress. Their corsages were white and yellow carnations. Miss Weiskopf, the bride-to-be, wore a dress of pink, brocade; with a corsage of white orchids. A centrepiece of white, and pink carnations, and roses adorned the table. Mrs. D. Levine, of Toronto, Ont.; and Mrs. S. Lenetsky, of Joliette, Quebec, aunts of the groom-to-be, were here for the event.

Entertaining for Miss Marim Brenda Kohler, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Kohler, of Halifax, N. S., prior to her marriage to Daniel Harold Rapp, son of Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Rapp, 3540 Northcliffe Avenue, Montreal, at a luncheon at Ruby Foo's, were: Mesdames L. S. Snareh, 4442 Hingston Avenue; L. Goldfield, 2117 Beaudet Place; Alexander Popliger, 68 Sunnyside Avenue; all of Montreal; Mrs. Arthur Green, of Glace Bay, N. S.; and Mrs. Belle Lupeson, of Cleveland, Ohio; all aunts of the groom. Ninety guests were present. Miss Kohler wore a pink, knitted suit; with a corsage of pink roses. The table was decorated with pink roses, white pom-poms, and carnations. Here for the event were: the mother of the bride; and Mrs. Simon Spatz, and Mrs. Earle Goldberg, aunts of the bride; both of Halifax.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Aisenthal (nee Lily Anderson), 1090 Mill Hill Street, celebrated their twenty-fifth wedding anniversary. They have a son, Barry, aged seventeen years; and a son-in-law, and two daughters: Mr. and Mrs. Irving Dardick (Rhoda), 760 Destree Street; and Miss Sandra Aisenthal; and a grandchild, Selina Mae Dardick, aged sixteen months. Mrs. Aisenthal is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Abe Anderson, 6130 Mountain Sights Avenue. Mr. Aisenthal is the son of Mr. and Mrs. David Aisenthal, 2932 Bedford Road.

Mr. and Mrs. George Friedman, 4200 Courtrai Street, gave a dinner with one hundred guests present, to celebrate the engagement of their daughter, Miss Dorothy Friedman, to Leonard Dorfman, son of Mrs. Bessie Dorfman, 7875 Birnam Street, and the late Abraham Dorfman. Mrs. Friedman wore a white, brocade, sheath dress. Mrs. Dorfman was in a blue, lace dress. Each had a corsage of pink carnations. Miss Friedman, the bride-elect, wearing a turquoise-blue, chiffon dress, had a corsage of white orchids. The table was centred with pink, and white roses, pom-poms, and carnations. The marriage will take place on February 27, 1966, at Shaare Zedek Synagogue.

MARRIAGES

TOLENSKY-KAHANSKY

The marriage of Miss Gloria Kahansky, daughter of Mrs. Bertha Kahansky, 5255 Saranac Avenue, and the late William Kahansky, to Irwin Victor Tolensky, son of Mrs. Betty Tolensky, 6742 Mountain Sights Avenue, and the late Morris Tolensky, was solemnized at Beth Ora Synagogue, on Sunday, February 14, at six o'clock, by Rabbi Morris Halpern, assisted by Cantor Samuel B. Taube. The bride was given in marriage by her mother, and her brother, Gerald Kahansky. Her Empire gown of white, beaded, peau de soie, was cut with a square neckline; elbow-length sleeves; and slim skirt finished with a long train. Her tulle illusion veil was placed by a flowered headpiece; and she carried a cascade bouquet of red, pink, and white roses, and lilies-of-the-Valley. Miss Shelby Goodman was maid of honour. She wore a pink, embroidered, brocade gown; with an A-line skirt; and a matching head-piece; and carried a pink muff with pink, and white carnations. Cheryl Kahansky, aged fifteen years, niece of the bride; and Susan Hershon, twelve, cousin of the groom, were attendants, the first wearing a pink, silk dress; and pink hat; the second in a pink, taffeta dress, with a pink head-band. Each had a bouquet of white, and pink carnations. Karen Kahansky, aged six years, niece of the bride; and Elizabeth Segalowitz, aged five years; were flower girls, each in a pink, organza dress; with a matching head-band. Each carried a basket of pink, and white carnations. Steven Tolensky was his brother's best man. The ushers were: David Litwin, brother-in-law of the bride; William Toker, Irving Ptack, David Edelberg, Abraham Cohen, and Michael Florian. The wedding flowers were white, pink, and red carnations, gladioli, and chrysanthemums. An orchestra played. Two hundred and fifty guests were received. Mrs. Kahansky, mother of the bride, wore a sleeveless, Empire gown of shocking-pink, silk, made with a beaded bodice; and slim skirt. Her hat matched it. Mrs. Tolensky, mother of the groom, wore a sleeveless, pink, silk gown, which had a beaded bodice; and straight skirt; with a pink hat. Each had a corsage of mauve orchids. Mr. and Mrs. Irwin Victor Tolensky spent their wedding trip at the Nevele Country Club, in Ellenville, N.Y., the bride going away in a brown, tweed suit; with a corsage of white orchids. They have taken up residence in Toronto, Ont. Here for the marriage were: Mr. and Mrs. David Litwin, brother-in-law, and sister of the bride, and son, Evan; Mrs. J. Litwin, aunt of the bride; all of Toronto; Mrs. Sarah Green, of Halifax, N.S., cousin of the bride; and Martin Dubin, great-uncle of the groom, of Palm Beach, Florida.

WENDMAN-ABRAMOWITZ

The marriage of Miss Elsa Zelda Abramowitz, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Abramowitz, of Ottawa, Ont., to Morton Wendman, son of Mrs. Maurice Wendman, 3100 Brighton Avenue, Montreal, and the late Mr. Wendman, was solemnized at Agudath Israel Synagogue, in Ottawa, on Sunday, January 16, at seven o'clock, by Rabbi J. B. Friedberg, assisted by Reverend D. Aptowitzer. The bride was given in marriage by her father. Her princess gown of white, silk faille, was fashioned with a boat-shaped neckline; bell sleeves; and skirt extending into a train appliqued with silk ribbon. Her long veil of tulle illusion was fastened to a tiara of seed-pearl-beads, and rhinestones; and she carried a bouquet of white orchids, and hyacinth bells. Miss Frances Abramowitz, sister of the bride, was maid of honour. She wore an Empire gown of emerald-green satin, with its own beaded jacket; also a matching head-piece; and carried a bouquet of yellow carnations, and hyacinth bells. Miss Judith Press, of Montreal, was the bridesmaid, wearing an emerald-green satin gown, with a beaded jacket; and a matching hair-bow; carrying a bouquet of yellow carnations. Martin Gross was best man. The ushers were: Michael Abramowitz, brother of bride; Leonard Sheiner, Ivan Lerner, Irving Adesky, Elliot Sheftman, and Benton Lewis; all of Montreal. Mrs. J. Brown played the wedding music. Standards of white snapdragons, gladioli, and yellow Shasta daisies, with palm and fern leaves, decorated the Synagogue. Afterwards a reception was held. Mrs. Abramovitz, mother of the bride, was in an Empire gown of emerald-green silk, made with a beaded bodice; and had a petal hat of that colour. Mrs. Wendman, mother of the groom, wore a gown of citron satin, trimmed with beading; with a matching hat. Each carried a Cymbidium orchid with her purse. Mr. and Mrs. Morton Wendman spent their wedding trip on a Caribbean cruise, the bride travelling in a camel hair suit; with a lynx lined coat; with a corsage of white orchids. They have taken up residence at 3100 Brighton Avenue.

HERMAN-ATKIN

The marriage of Miss Barbara Gail Atkin, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Atkin, 4780 Carlton Avenue, to William Saul Herman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Moe Herman, 4655 Plamondon Street, was solemnized at Beth Hamedrash Hagadol Synagogue, on Saturday, December 26, at half-past seven o'clock, by Rabbi Lester Rosner, assisted by Cantor M. Kaufler. The bride was given in marriage by her father. She was gowned in white, peau de soie gown, fashioned with a round neckline; elbow-length sleeves; and full skirt. Her tulle illusion veil was topped by a beaded crown; and she carried a prayer book with white orchids. Mrs. Gerald Smiley; and Mrs. Joseph Aizley, of Boston, Mass., sisters of the bride, were matrons of honour, the first, in a sleeveless sheath gown of turquoise-blue peau de soie, beaded; with a beaded crown; the second, in a turquoise-blue, silk, beaded gown; with a blue head-band. Their flowers were white, and turquoise-blue carnations. Elaine Smiley, aged five years, niece of the bride, was a flower girl. She wore a white, and blue cotton dress; with a head-band of white, and blue carnations; and carried a nosegay of those flowers. Albert Leibovitch, brother-in-law of the bride, was best man. The ushers were: Gerald Smiley, brother-in-law of the bride; Bruce Atkin, and Stuart Atkin, cousins of the bride; Moe Andes, Leonard Frank, and Andy Fleischer. Warren Leibovitch, aged five years, nephew of the groom, was ring-bearer. White, pink, and red roses, and carnations were the wedding flowers. There was orchestra music. Two hundred guests were received. Mrs. Atkin, mother of the bride, was attired in a beaded gown of turquoise-blue, peau de soie, made with a slim skirt. Her hat was of that shade. Mrs. Herman, mother of the groom, wore a turquoise-blue peau de soie gown; with a hat to match it. Their corsages were of white carnations. Mr. and Mrs. William Saul Herman spent their wedding trip at the Nevele Country Club, in Ellenville, N.Y., the bride going away in a pink, knitted suit. They have taken up residence at 5626 Emerald Avenue.

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Saul Papernick (nee Esther Teblum), 5623 Emerald Avenue, on May 20, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, a daughter, Dawn Hana; first grandchild of Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Teblom, 6229 Mountain Sights Avenue; first grandchild of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Papernick, 5471 Trans Island Avenue; great-granddaughter of Mrs. Edith Blumenthal, 4599 Marcil Avenue.

Born, to Dr. and Mrs. Reuben Hubar (nee Sima Goldenberg), 2030 Veniard Street, on May 3, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, a daughter, Rena Stacey; sister of Brian Michael, aged one and one-half years; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Aaron Goldenberg, 5781 Ferncroft Road; and of Mr. and Mrs. Saul Hubar, 5837 McLynn Avenue; great-granddaughter of Mrs. Doba Boyer, 5781 Ferncroft Road.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Marvin Hayman (nee Iris Fuller), 4760 Duchastel Avenue, on April 4, at the Jewish General Hospital, a daughter, Jodi Lynn; sister of Steven Daniel, aged nineteen months; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Fuller, 4674 La Peltrie Street; and of Mr. and Mrs. Milton Hayman, 11266 James Morrice Street; great-granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Lebovitz, 4855 Bourret Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Freger (nee Rose Samuels), 4200 Bouchette Street, on April 29, at the Jewish General Hospital, a son, Elliott; brother of Stewart Wallace, aged four and one-half years; and Paul, one and one-half; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. B. Samuels, 2944 Bedford Road, who are the godparents; and of the late Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Freger. Julius Sherman, 5232 Dupuis Avenue, great-uncle, held the baby during the ceremony.

Born, to Dr. and Mrs. Lionel A. Chazin (nee Rita Ruderman, formerly of Perth Amboy, N.J.), 2625 Kent Avenue, on April 27, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, a son, Theodore Joseph; grandson of Mrs. Mary Chazin, of Perth Amboy, and the late Joseph Chazin; and of Mrs. Etta Ruderman, of Perth Amboy, and the late Tevel Ruderman. Godparents are Norman Ruderman, of Milwaukee, Wisconsin, uncle; and Mrs. Denes Weiss, of Perth Amboy, aunt. Cantor Nathan Mendelson, 617 Victoria Avenue, cousin, held the baby during the ceremony.

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Social Notes—Montreal

Entertaining twenty-five guests for Miss Ellen Louise Miller, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Miller, 1915 Depatie Street, prior to her marriage to Lewis Roth, son of Mrs. Ruth Roth, 5310 Plantagenet Street, and the late Lawrence Roth, at a dinner at Ruby Foo's, were aunts of the bride: Mrs. Anne Moscovitch, 4850 Cote St. Luc Road; Mr. and Mrs. Marek Gillick, 3962 Maplewood Avenue; Miss Jean Miller, 4635 Clanranald Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. I. Miller, 712 Lanark Crescent. A centrepiece of pink, and white pompoms, and roses adorned the table.

Mrs. A. Haltrecht, 6844 Somerled Avenue, was a luncheon hostess to fifteen guests, for her niece, Miss Deana Miriam Shuster, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Shuster, prior to her marriage to Melvin M. Fishman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Percy Fishman, of Calgary, Alberta. Mrs. Haltrecht wore a pink, linen suit; with a corsage of pink carnations. Mrs. Shuster was in a gold-coloured, and grey taffeta ensemble; with a corsage of blue carnations. Mrs. Fishman wore a white, and green printed sheath dress; with a corsage of white carnations. Miss Shuster, wearing a pink, linen dress, had a corsage of pink, and white carnations. Mrs. H. Goresht, of Calgary, aunt of the groom; and Mrs. A. Finkelstein, cousin of the groom, of Ottawa, Ont., were here for the occasion.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Rak, 3530 Bedford Road, were hosts to one hundred and ten guests at a dinner dance, in the ballroom of the Royal Embassy Hotel, celebrating the engagement of their daughter, Miss Lynn Rak, to Martin Gerald Mendelssohn, son of Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Mendelssohn, 2165 Noel Street. Mrs. Rak wore a blue, crepe gown, made with a beaded bodice. Mrs. Mendelssohn was in a pink, lace gown, set over white peau de soie. Miss Rak, the bride-elect, wore a sleeveless, lime-green gown, with its own jacket which was worked with beads and sequins. White pom-poms, and pink carnations decorated the table. Here for the celebration were: Mrs. Annie Kecks, of Philadelphia, Pa.; Mrs. Susan Kitces, of Baltimore, Maryland; aunts of the groom-to-be; Mr. and Mrs. Jery Folgelman, of Buffalo, N. Y.; and Mr. and Mrs. Philip Shusterman, of Philadelphia; cousins of the groom-to-be. Mr. Mendelssohn received the Bachelor of Science degree from McGill University. He is in first year Medicine at McGill University. The marriage will take place on August 14, 1966, at Shaare Zedek Synagogue.

Mr. and Mrs. George Goldstein (nee Lorna Mendelsohn), were dinner hosts to forty guests at their home, to honour her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ben Mendelsohn, 5385 King Edward Avenue, on their twenty-fifth wedding anniversary. Mr. and Mrs. Mendelsohn also have two sons, Howard; and Joseph aged thirteen years; and a grandchild, Warren Stuart Goldstein, aged six months. Mrs. Mendelsohn is the former Miss Sylvia Grosser, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Grosser, 6120 Bourret Street. Mr. Mendelsohn is the son of the late Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Mendelsohn, of Montreal. Pink roses, and white carnations, and pom-poms decorated the table.

Mr. and Mrs. David Kwinter, 6300 Lennox Avenue, celebrated the bar-mitzvah of their son, Stephen, who was called to the Reading of the Law, at Shaar Hashomayim Synagogue. He is the brother of Hirsh, aged fifteen years; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Gelber, 740 Lexington Avenue; and of Mrs. Mildred Kwinter, 18 Glen Rush Boulevard, Toronto, Ont., who was here for the celebration, and of the late Aaron Kwinter. Kiddush was observed. Mr. and Mrs. Kwinter were then hosts to one hundred and seventy-five guests at a buffet luncheon in the Synagogue hall. The hostess wore a yellow, shantung suit; with a matching hat. Mrs. Kwinter, wearing a powder-blue, shantung suit, had a blue hat. A white, and blue birthday cake, and a centrepiece of gold-toned, and American Beauty roses trimmed the table. Here for the event were great-uncles, and great-aunts: Nathan Kwinter, Mr. and Mrs. David Kwinter; all of Toronto; and Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Gelber, and Sheila, and Clarence, of Quebec City, Quebec; uncles, and aunts: Samuel Kwinter, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Kwinter, and Larry, and Alan; Mr. and Mrs. Harry Forman, Mr. and Mrs. Monty Kwinter; Dr. and Mrs. Murray Zuckerman, and Alan, Linda, Gary, Stuart, and Mitchell; Mr. and Mrs. Saul Nyman, Mr. and Mrs. David Kwinta, all cousins; all of Toronto; Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Gelber, Mr. and Mrs. Morris Gelber; all of Hamilton, Ont.; Dr. and Mrs. David Zaris, and son, Paul; Mr. and Mrs. H. Reichenbaum, Mrs. Toba Gelber all cousins; all of New York; and Mrs. A. Haber, of New York. That evening Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Gelber, grandparents, were hosts to seventy-five guests at a dinner at their home. Mrs. Gelber wore an olive-green, printed metallic gown. Mrs. Kwinter was in a shocking-pink, silk gown. Mrs. Mildred Kwinter wore a white, peau de soie gown, trimmed with pink. The table flowers were gold-toned, and American Beauty roses.

MARRIAGES

LOWY-CLOUDSLEY

The marriage of Miss Anne Louise Cloudsley, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Alexander G. Cloudsley, of Cincinnati, Ohio, to Dr. Frederick H. Lowy, son of Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Lowy, 3465 Decelles Place, Montreal, was solemnized at St. John's Unitarian Church, in Cincinnati, on Friday, June 18, at half-past seven o'clock, by Reverend Clarke D. Wells. The bride was given in marriage by her father. Her white, peau de soie gown was designed with a scoop neckline; short sleeves; and full skirt with a long train. Her short veil of tulle illusion was arranged with a long mantilla; and she carried a cascade bouquet of white Eucharis lilies, and stephanotis. Her maid of honour was her sister, Miss Jane Cloudsley, wearing a yellow, linen gown; and carrying white, and yellow daisies. Mrs. Solomon King, sister of the groom; Mrs. Charles Van der Heide, of Cincinnati; and Miss Minnie Miller, of Detroit, Michigan, were bridesmaids, each wearing a yellow, linen, princess gown, the bodice of which was trimmed with green, velvet ribbon; and each carrying a bouquet of yellow daisies. Dr. Charles Van der Heide was best man. The ushers were: Solomon King, brother-in-law of the groom; and Dr. Irwin Light, and Dr. Paul Perlstein; both of Cincinnati. White, and yellow daisies were the wedding flowers. Afterwards three hundred guests were received at a dinner at the Queen City Club, in Cincinnati. Mrs. Cloudsley, mother of the bride, wore a green, lace gown; with a green pill box hat; and a corsage of white orchids. Mrs. Lowy, mother of the groom, wore an ivory-coloured, lace gown; with a beige, tulle hat; and a corsage of brown-tinted orchids. Dr. and Mrs. Frederick H. Lowy spent their wedding trip in the Virgin Islands, and West Indies, the bride departing in a beige, linen suit, under a beige, knitted coat; with a corsage of white orchids. They have taken up residence in Montreal. In Cincinnati for the marriage, were: parents of the groom; Mr. and Mrs. Solomon King, and Dean, and Heidi, of Temple City, Calif.; and Mr. and Mrs. Rudy L. Philipp, 4818 Dornal Avenue. Mrs. Lowy is a graduate of Wellesley College, in Wellesley, Mass.; and of Simmons Graduate School of Social Work, in Boston, Mass. Dr. Lowy graduated in Medicine from McGill University.

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Leon Edelstein (nee Mara Lee Aronoff), 4644 Belair Road, on April 22, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, a daughter, Carla Debra; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Aronoff, 5285 Victoria Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. Meyer Edelstein, 5181 McAlear Street; great-granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Rudner, 4865 Queen Mary Road; and of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Aronoff, 4315 Esplanade Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Gershonovitch (nee Martha Friedman), 2160 Guertin Street, on April 10, at the Jewish General Hospital, a daughter, Tammy. Her brother is Ronnie, aged four and one-half years; and she is the granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Friedman, of Los Angeles, Calif.; and of Mr. and Mrs. Moishe Gershonovitch, 6722A Wilderton Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Aptacker (nee Pearl Downer), 1425 Fagé Street, on March 9, at the Jewish General Hospital, a daughter, Jody Pamela; whose sister is Shelley, aged five years; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. Aptacker, 4200 Bourret Street; and of Mrs. Esther Downer, 6575 Cartier Street, and the late Max Downer; great-granddaughter of Mrs. Rebecca Downer, 3098 Goyer Street; of Mrs. Annie Katz, 6575 Cartier Street; and of Mrs. H. Aptacker, of New York.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Belson (nee Estelle Samuels, formerly of Montreal), of Silver Springs, Maryland, on May 26, at Washington University Hospital, a son, Lee Michael; brother of Neil Alan, aged eight years; and Jerry Mark, four and one-half years; grandson of Mrs. Rose Samuels, 4640 Plamondon Street, and the late Leo Samuels; and of Mrs. Ida Belson, of Boston, Mass., and the late Nathan Belson. Godparents are Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Samuels, uncle, and aunt, of Winnipeg, Manitoba.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. David Medicoff (nee Beverley Arick), 647 Caven Circle, on June 4, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, a daughter, Melanie Ellen; sister of Jodie, aged ten years; Sheryl, eight; and Elana, five; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Abe Arick, 1994 Cote Vertu Road; and of Mr. and Mrs. Max Medicoff, 5734 Westminster Avenue; great-granddaughter of Mrs. A. Medicoff, of Toronto, Ont.; and of Mrs. F. Arick, of Montreal.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Frank Steiman (nee Esther Gula), of Toronto, Ont., on June 14, at the Toronto General Hospital, a son Lorne Joseph; brother of Debra, aged seven years; and Howard, four; grandson of Mrs. Rose Gula, 10 Wilmington Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. David Steiman, 8065 Champagneur Avenue, Montreal. Godparents are Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Milner, of Toronto, uncle, and aunt. Isaac Warah, of Toronto, great-uncle, held the baby during the ceremony.

IN MEMORIAM

FERNLEY: In loving memory of a beloved grandmother, Minnie Fernley, who passed away August 3, 1963.

Sadly missed and always remembered by her granddaughter, Alice, and her granddaughter's husband, Ernest.

DEATHS

Mrs. Mary Frumkin Turovetz, 5230 Dupuis Avenue, aged sixty-four years, died on Friday, May 24, at the Jewish General Hospital. She is survived by her husband, Samuel Turovetz; a daughter, Mrs. Jerry Lippy (Lillian), 5234 Dupuis Avenue; two grandchildren: Rona, and Warren Lippy; three brothers: Abe Frumkin, 5430 Trans Island Avenue; Moe Fromkin, of Ottawa, Ont.; Samuel Fromkin, 7352 Ostell Crescent; and a sister, Mrs. Max Wax (Bronia), 4955 Maplewood Avenue. Funeral services took place from Paperman's. Dr. Chaim N. Denburg, Rabbi, officiated. Burial was at King Edward Sick Benefit Society Cemetery. Shiva was at the home.

Solomon Lieb Adler, 2120 Van Horne Avenue, died on Saturday, April 17, at the Jewish General Hospital. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Rebecca Rothbart Adler; a son, Abe Adler, 6437 Coolbrook Avenue; and a daughter, Mrs. Isaac Eiley (Deena), 5702 Coolbrook Avenue; six grandchildren: Sandra, and Hyman; children of Mr. and Mrs. Abe Adler; Stanley, and Hyman Eiley; and Mrs. M. Karvat (nee Raye Eiley), and Miss Esther M. Adler, daughter of the late Jack Adler, and of Mrs. Norman Katz; four great-grandchildren: David, son of Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Eiley; Brahm, son of Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Eiley; and Miriam, and Jack Karvat. Funeral services took place from Paperman's. Rabbi P. Hirschprung officiated, assisted by Dr. Chaim N. Denburg, Rabbi. Burial was at the Russian Polish Hebrew Sick Benefit Society Cemetery. Shiva was at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Eiley.

Harold Cohen, 4451 Madison Avenue, died on Friday, June 4, at the Montreal General Hospital, at the age of forty-seven years. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Marcia Balinsky Cohen; three sons: Arnold Cohen, Steven, aged sixteen years, and Miles, thirteen; his mother, Mrs. Sophie Cohen, of Montreal; two brothers: Dr. Seymour Cohen, of New York; Gerald Cohen, 2470 Mantha Street; and two sisters: Mrs. Ben Basbaum (Freda), 5619 Coolbrook Avenue; and Mrs. Leonard Albert (Mildred), 4841 Carlton Avenue. He was the son of the late David Cohen. Funeral services took place from Paperman's. Rabbi Wilfred Shuchat officiated. Burial was at Shaar Hashomayim Cemetery. Shiva was at the home. Mr. Cohen was a member of Mount Royal Lodge of Bnai Brith; the Y.M.-Y.W.H.A.; and the Hillsdale Golf and Country Club. He served with the Royal Canadian Air Force in World War Two.

Mrs. Esther Esar, 235 Metcalfe Avenue, died on Thursday, June 17, at the Royal Victoria Hospital. She is survived by her husband, Joseph D. Esar; two daughters: Mrs. M. L. Blostein (Rhoda), 5720 Deom Avenue; and Miss Joan Esar; two grandchildren: Steven, and Mark Blostein; her mother, Mrs. Sarah Lefcort, 4470 Montclair Avenue; and a sister, Mrs. Joseph Kibrick (Malka), 4470 Montclair Avenue. Funeral services took place from Paperman's. Rabbi Wilfred Shuchat officiated. Burial was at Shaar Hashomayim Cemetery. Shiva was at the home of her mother, Mrs. Lefcort.

Myer Caplan, 5205 Clanranald Avenue, died suddenly on Saturday, July 3, at home, at the age of fifty-seven years. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Estelle Margolick Caplan; a son, Harold Caplan, 5644 Westluke Street; and two grandchildren: Mitchell, and Eric Caplan; four brothers: Rupert Caplan, 3421 Drummond Street; Joseph Caplan, 656 Murray Hill; Harry Caplan, 4854 Fulton Street; Lionel Caplan, 10310 Taché Street; and two sisters: Mrs. B. Engel (Hazel), 6715 Somerled Avenue; and Mrs. D. Smollen, of Danbury, Conn. Funeral services took place from Shaare Zion Synagogue. Rabbi Charles Bender officiated. Burial was at Shaare Zion Cemetery, in Beaconsfield. Shiva was at the home. Mr. Caplan was president of Shaare Zion Synagogue; a past-president of its Men's Club; and was instrumental in the establishment of Shaare Zion Academy. He was president of the Textile Wholesalers Association; on the board of directors of the Jewish Vocational Service and Sheltered Workshop; honorary treasurer of the Hebrew Free Loan Association; a member of the advisory council of the Synagogue Council of Greater Montreal; of the Y.M.-Y.W.H.A.; of St. George's Lodge Masonic Order Number 10; and of Mount Royal Lodge of Bnai Brith.

"THE LAST CHAPTER" IS COMPLETED FILM ABOUT TRAGIC WAR PERIOD

By S L. Schneiderman, in the Congress Bi-Weekly of the American Jewish Congress

After five years of effort, experimentation and struggle against obstacles of every kind, not the least of which was lack of funds, a full-length film about the most tragic era in modern Jewish history has been completed. Called "The Last Chapter," it is an ambitious attempt to depict the rise and fall of the great thousand-year-old Jewish community of Poland.

Since the downfall of the Nazis, several documentaries about the destruction of six million Jews in the death camps and ghettos have been produced. These films, based mainly on footage made by the Nazis, show their death factories in the process of achieving the "final solution of the Jewish problem" and the victims are pictured in the last stages of human degradation.

They are a mass of hopeless, resigned people covered in rags, as Nazi propaganda wished the world to regard the Jews they sent to the gas chambers. Despite the angry commentaries on Nazi crimes that accompany these scenes, the visual effect of the Nazi film material lingers, and viewers unfamiliar with the history and way of life of the massacred Jews emerge with mixed feelings of compassion and doubt whether it would have been worthwhile to save such apparently useless human refuse.

One of the most valuable documentaries about the Jewish tragedy was made by the great French cinematographer, P. Rossif. In "Le Temps du Ghetto" (The Time of the Ghetto) Rossif succeeded in assembling the most important film footage about the ghettos.

He spared no effort to seek out survivors of the Warsaw ghetto, among them the well-known Jewish journalist, Nathan Silverberg, to record their eyewitness accounts of suffering and heroic struggle. Rossif however, could not overcome the temptation to make his work cinematographically attractive by including in his film scenes of nightlife in the Warsaw ghetto, most of them staged by Nazi propagandists.

It is well known that there were several night clubs in the Warsaw ghetto which were hang-outs for underworld figures, speculators, and Gestapo agents, who worked hand in hand with each other. The Nazis not only tolerated these nests of corruption but encouraged them. They staged sumptuous feasts with champagne and caviar and filmed them in order to show that even at the time when hundreds of corpses were found on the streets of the ghetto, Jews were callously indifferent to the fate of their brothers and were enjoying gay moments. The disproportionate emphasis Rossif gave these Nazi films is surprising.

The negative effect of many films about the ghettos and death camps springs from their lack of background about the life these Jews led before they were brutally uprooted from ancient, well-established communities where a rich and creative civilization had thrived for centuries.

The new film, "The Last Chapter," was conceived with the express purpose of answering the question: who were these Jews and how did they look and live before the Nazis turned them into helpless human wreckage? The climax of its story is the terrible period of Nazi occupation and heroic resistance in the Warsaw ghetto.

The tragedy, however, is recounted against the background of a colorful canvas of the great Jewish community of Poland, which came into being almost simultaneously with the Polish nation a thousand years ago. It describes the way of life in the cities and towns and pictures the ancient traditions of the "shtetlach", (the small towns, that were the fountainhead of every creative force in Jewish life. It shows the role that Jews played in every aspect of Poland's development, and records the social and spiritual movements that swept Polish Jewry, from the Messianic dreams of medieval times through Hasidism to the modern Zionist and Bund movements.

Every effort was made to recover visual material that would give a clear picture of the Jewish community endeavors which created institutions that have influenced Jewish life all over the world. Unfortunately, there is a lack of adequate motion picture footage, even about the last and most dynamic period of Jewish life in Poland, between the two world wars, when great institutions of learning flourished and political activity was at its height.

One wonders now why the Jewish organizations of the time lacked the understanding to record on film this vital period of Jewish history. There is, for instance, no adequate visual record of the struggle for survival and political rights, when shortly after the rebirth of the Polish state 34 Jewish deputies and senators were elected to parliament and constituted an organized, influential, political force.

Ironically, the strong Zionist movement of Poland showed the least concern about leaving a pictorial legacy. Thus, too, there is almost no film material about the numerous Zionist groups, or about the vibrant pioneer movements and their hachshara (agricultural training) activities. There is nothing to show us the great enthusiasm that flamed in Jewish communities all over Poland every time a group of youngsters completed their training and departed for Eretz Israel. The anti-Zionist, Social Democratic Bund, on the other hand, did leave behind substantial documentation of its activities and institutions, most notably a fine film about the Medem Sanatorium for children located outside Warsaw.

The few motion pictures about Jewish life made in prewar Poland stressed its exotic and old-fashioned aspects, completely ignoring its modern side. They tell little of the excellent educational institutions, the advanced agencies, the strong political parties, the highly developed industries created by Polish Jews.

The great and wealthy Jewish organizations of America have long seemed to me remiss in not having the vision to send into liberated Europe, immediately after the Nazis fell, an expedition to gather the materials for a complete record of the tragedy that befell European Jewry. Among other things, it would have preserved on film the remaining Jewish monuments and landmarks before they deteriorated further and disappeared with the passage of time.

Decades earlier, after World War I had ended, when Jewish life was not nearly as well organized, and there

(Continued on Page Five)

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MONTREAL ENGAGEMENTS

Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Sussman, 2727 Ekers Avenue, formerly of Tel Aviv, Israel, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Bella Sussman, to Yehuda Goldberg, son of Mr. and Mrs. Itzchak Goldberg, 4602 Seventh Street, Chomedey. The marriage will take place on June 19, 1966, at Beth Ora Synagogue.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Baron, 5205 Pollard Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Cheryl Joy Baron, to David Jay Bercuson, son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph M. Bercuson, 5727 Westminster Avenue. The marriage will take place in June, 1966.

The engagement of Miss Leanor Birnbaum, daughter of Mrs. Aaron H. Birnbaum, 4863 Fulton Street, and the late Mr. Birnbaum, to Jack Sherman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Sherman, 8567 Mayrand Street, is announced.

Mr. and Mrs. David Gershonberg, 3020 Van Horne Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Barbara Gershonberg, to Lawrence Elliot Richman, 4878 Kent Avenue, son of Edward Richman, 5560 Trent Avenue, and the late Mrs. Belle Richman.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Cori, of Paris, France, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Janine Cori, to Joseph Tortell, son of Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Tortell, 6410 Sherbrooke Street West, Montreal. The marriage will take place on September 19, in Paris.

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Maritimes Section

Entertaining for Miss Marim Brenda Kohler, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Kohler, 2175 Newton Avenue, Halifax, N. S., prior to her marriage to Daniel Harold Rapp, son of Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Rapp, 3540 Northcliffe Avenue, Montreal, Quebec, were: Mesdames L. Snarch, L. Goldfield, Alexander Popliger, all of Montreal; Arthur Green, of Glace Bay, N. S.; and Mrs. Belle Lupeson, of Cleveland, Ohio; all aunts of the groom; at a luncheon at Ruby Foo's, in Montreal, with ninety guests present; Mesdames Simon Spatz, 6080 Pepperell Street, aunt of the bride, at a tea, at a restaurant, with ninety guests present; Gordon Argand, 2355 Connaught Avenue, at a restaurant; Mr. and Mrs. S. S. Jacobson, 1937 Bloomingdale Terrace, at a dinner at their home for the immediate family; Mesdames Morris Goldberg, 1813 Armview Terrace, at a coffee party, at her home, with twenty guests present; Samuel Trager, Herring Cove Road, cousin of the bride, at a luncheon at a restaurant, with forty guests present; David Myer, 2739 Connaught Avenue, at a luncheon at a restaurant, with the immediate family present; Mr. and Mrs. Hugo Gutfreund, 6220 Cedar Street, at a dinner at their home, for the immediate family; Mrs. Elliott Fineberg, 6196 Oakland Road, a tea at her home, with thirty-five guests present; Joseph Zatzman, 10 Lakeside Terrace, Dartmouth, N. S., at a luncheon, with the immediate family present; Morris Strug, 1948 Parkwood Terrace, at a luncheon at a restaurant, with twenty guests present; Miriam Jacobson, 6834 Quinpool Road, at a luncheon at a restaurant; Meyer L. Goldberg, 2360 Connaught Avenue, at a tea at her home, with fifteen guests present; Dr. and Mrs. Leonard S. Goldberg, 1959 Woodlawn Terrace, at a cocktail party, at their homes with fifty guests present; and Mr. and Mrs. Earle H. Goldberg, 1968 Rosebank Avenue, at a dinner at a restaurant, with fifty guests present.

Mrs. J. Silverman, 5940 Inglewood Drive, Halifax, N. S., was hostess at her home at a variety sale, sponsored by the Halifax Symphony Society. Mrs. D. B. Reid was general convener. Committee members were: Mesdames A. Chappell, garden table; A. W. Linton, pantry; H. A. L. Stephen, R. E. Hansplant, variety; and H. A. MacDonald, coffee.

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Ronald Cantor (nee Elaine Switzman, formerly of Montreal), of Ottawa, Ont., on June 12, at the Ottawa Civic Hospital, a daughter, Sharlene Elisa; first grandchild of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Switzman, 5611 Chamberland Crescent, Montreal; first grandchild of Mr. and Mrs. Wolfe Cantor, of Ottawa.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Wieskopf (nee Naomi Levenson), 93 Manuel Drive, Dollard des Ormeaux, on May 25, at the Jewish General Hospital, a daughter, Marnie; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Myer Levenson, 2445 St. Louis Street; and of Mr. and Mrs. Ben Wieskopf, 5240 Cumberland Avenue; great-granddaugater of Mrs. Ida Levenson, 4635 Van Horne Avenue; of Morris Wieskopf, 5258 Cumberland Avenue; and of Moses Freed, of Montreal.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Morton Covens (nee Sandi Sepinwall), 2790 Darlington Place, on May 30, at the Jewish General Hospital, a son, Mitchell Steven; brother of Jeffrey Allan, aged two years; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Sepinwall, 8145 De L'Epee Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Covens, 5139 Clark Street. Godparents are Philip Garonce, 5577 Alpine Avenue, great-uncle; and Mrs. Sepinwall, grandmother. Mr. Sepinwall, grandfather, held the baby during the ceremony.

Born, to Dr. and Mrs. Yale Kanter, 2505 Edgecumbe Avenue, Saint Paul, Minn., on June 7, a daughter, Susan Lee; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Ehrlich, 1885 Rome Street, Saint Paul; and Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Kanter, of Saint John, N.B.; great-granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Simonson, of North Hollywood, Calif.; and of Peretz Ehrlich, 1554 Midway Parkway, Saint Paul.

Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Harold Rapp, of Montreal, Quebec, spent their wedding trip at the Nevele Country Club, in Ellenville, N. Y. Mrs. Rapp is the former Miss Marim Brenda Kohler, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Kohler, 2175 Newton Avenue, Halifax, N. S. Mr. Rapp is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Rapp, of Montreal.

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Mr. and Mrs. Edward Fransblow, and Jack Guss, all of Montreal, Quebec, were in Saint John, N. B., for the funeral of the former's brother, Louis Fransblow, of Bathurst, N. B., who died at Hotel Dieu Hospital, in Bathurst.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Vender, and Ronald Bernard, and Sharon, 314 Victoria Street, Edmundston, N. B., visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Glikson, of Montreal, Quebec.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Donald Flam (nee Leni Polger, formerly of Montreal, Quebec), of Chandler, Quebec, on March 17, at l'Hopital de la Providence, in Chandler, a son, Stephan Eric; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Ben Polger, of Montreal; and of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Flam, of Chandler; great-grandson of L. Flam, of Newcastle, N.B. Godparents are David Flam, uncle; and Miss Reisha Polger, aunt; both of Montreal.

Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Baboushkin, and daughters, Sharon, and Rhona, of Montreal, Quebec, were visiting her mother, Mrs. Esther Garber; and her brother-in-law, and sister, Mr. and Mrs. I. Shore; all of Glace Bay, N. S.

Dr. and Mrs. Edwin Michael Rosenberg, of Halifax, N. S., spent their wedding trip in England, and Continental Europe. Mrs. Rosenberg is the former Miss Victoria Gail Hammerling, daughter of Dr. James Hammerling, and Dr. Anne Hammerling, 6777 Quinpool Road, Halifax, N. S. Dr. Rosenberg is the son of Dr. and Mrs. Bernard Rosenberg, of Forest Hills, N. Y. The bride received the Bachelor of Arts degree from Dalhousie University, in Halifax, and will continue with post-graduate studies in English. The groom is a graduate of Dalhousie Medical School, and will continue as resident in psychiatry at the Victoria General Hospital.

Mrs. Edgar Gold, and her sister, Mrs. Edwin Michael Rosenberg, were entertained prior to their double wedding, on June 27, at Shaar Shalom Synagogue, in Halifax, N. S. Mrs. Gold is the former Dr. Dorothy Judith Hammerling. Captain Gold is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Gold, of Melbourne, Australia. Mrs. Rosenberg is the former Miss Victoria Gail Hammerling. Dr. Rosenberg is the son of Dr. and Mrs. Bernard Rosenberg, of Forest Hills, N. Y. The brides are the daughters of Dr. James Hammerling, and Dr. Anne Hammerling, 6777 Quinpool Road, Halifax, N. S. Those who entertained in their honour were: Mesdames Elkanah Rafuse, aunt of the brides, at a luncheon in the Imperial Ballroom of the Lord Nelson Hotel; Leonard Goldfarb, and Samuel Goldfarb, at a luncheon in Beth Israel Auditorium; Mr. and Mrs. Irving Zwicker, at a dinner party, at their home; Mrs. Julius Solomon, at a luncheon; Mesdames Norman Cappell, and Max Forman, at a luncheon; Mr. and Mrs. Peter Herschorn, at a dinner party; Mr. and Mrs. Morris Goldberg, at an evening party at their home; Mr. and Mrs. Robert Wolman, at a young couples' dance at the Nova Scotian Hotel; Mr. and Mrs. Sydney Epstein, at a brunch; Mesdames John Cordon, and Henry Offman, at a luncheon; Mrs. Harry Gordon, and Miss Susan Gordon, at a tea; Mr. and Mrs. Elkanah Rafuse at a buffet supper for wedding attendants, and out-of-town guests. Dr. James Hammerling and Dr. Anne Hammerling gave a dinner for the bridal party, and out-of-town guests at their home.

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"THE LAST CHAPTER" IS COMPLETED FILM ABOUT TRAGIC WAR PERIOD

(Continued from Page Three)

were no German reparations funds, the leadership of European Jewry did recognize the need for a thorough assessment of the suffering and destruction Jewish communities had endured in that conflict. That study was carried out under the direction of S. Ansky, famed author of "The Dybbuk." He visited the devastated areas of Galicia and Bukovina and assembled a rich archive that became an important contribution to modern Jewish history.

In all fairness, it must be said that the Jewish Historical Institute in Warsaw has made a tremendous effort to save from destruction documents important to Jewish history. Its publications are of immense value. In the period immediately after the liberation, the Institute had no funds and for political reasons was unable to undertake the projects that should have been carried out by an expedition from the outside world. The presence of outsiders might have prevented some of the destruction that occurred, even after the Nazis were gone, when historic synagogues were converted into warehouses and cooperative buildings and Jewish cemeteries were torn up and desecrated.

The Genesis of "The Last Chapter," now ready for release, goes back ten years to the waning days of the Stalinist regime in Poland. In the fall of 1955, on my own initiative and with only the very limited funds I could muster, I undertook a personal film expedition into Poland. After much negotiation, the Communist authorities made it possible for me to photograph Jewish community monuments and structures that still stood, largely synagogues and cemeteries, as well as the wasteland that was all that was left of the Warsaw ghetto. I was also able to collect film that had been shot during the brief and abortive effort to reconstitute Poland's Jewish community after World War II.

At the time, I was already in possession of photographic evidence of the horrors of the Kielce pogrom of 1946, an event that for political reasons has been eradicated from the history of the new Poland. I had been in Poland on that terrible 4th of July, 1946, when in full daylight 42 Jewish men, women, and children were massacred.

I reached Kielce only a few hours after the pogrom and photographed the bodies of victims of the medieval canard about Jews using Gentile blood to make matzoh. The fact that such a thing could happen in Poland so soon after the Nazis had destroyed more than a third of the Jewish people dashed all hope of rebuilding a Jewish community in Poland, and the 300,000 Jewish survivors in the country started a mass exodus. A film about the Jews in Poland that omitted this tragic event would be an open falsehood!

When the footage I had gathered was viewed by representatives of a number of leading national Jewish organizations in New York, including some from landsmanschaften whose origins lay in Poland, the impact on them was enormous. Obviously shaken emotionally, with tears in their eyes, they agreed that the means must be provided to develop this footage into a documentary that would preserve for posterity the memory of the thousand years of Jewish history in Poland.

But nothing came of their interest. The task was undertaken instead by Benjamin and Lawrence Rothman, two private individuals with a long theatrical background, who had been seized, as I was, by the idea of making a film about Jewish life in Poland. Working stubbornly and devotedly, this father and son tapped every possible source and collected a rich store of additional footage, in accordance with the treatment I had outlined for the film.

One of the most remarkable of their discoveries was a series of pictures that had been shot in the late 1930's on the streets of five of the country's largest Jewish communities, Warsaw, Wilno, Ivov, Krakow, and Bialystok. By some miracle a living record of these great centers of Jewish culture just before they were to disappear from the face of the earth had been preserved through the holocaust.

By the use of iconographic material, documents, etchings and paintings, an equally vivid picture of the medieval beginnings of Polish Jewry is presented in "The Last Chapter." The film's effect is enhanced by the score Vladimir Heifetz has woven from the folk songs of the "shtetlach" and the popular music of the big towns. A major contribution has been rendered by the film's narrator, the gifted Theodore Bikel. Throughout the making of "The Last Chapter," its creators clung to their objective of presenting an authentic picture of the history of the Jews in Poland, even when to do so meant some sacrifices in technical quality.

This film is an effort to depict the saga of a millenium of creative Jewish achievements in Poland that were destroyed by the Nazis in five years of war and massacre. It will be for the critics and the public to judge whether the creators of this film have succeeded in their efforts.

TORONTO

ENGAGEMENTS

The engagement of Miss Linda Ellen Bernstein, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Bernstein, 9 Robingrove Road, to Michael Wolburgh, son of Mr. and Mrs. William Wolburgh, 153 Hillmount Avenue, is announced. The marriage will take place at the B'nai Israel Beth David Synagogue, on January 23, 1966.

The engagement of Miss Myrna Brenda Lindzon, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. P. Lindzon, 20 Shallmar Boulevard, to Jerry Murray Saltsman, son of Aaron Saltsman, 162 Viewmount Avenue, and of the late Mrs. Rebecca Saltsman, is announced. The wedding is to take place on June 7, 1966, at the Beth Sholom Synagogue.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Rosen, 569 St. Clements Avenue, announce the engagement, and forthcoming marriage of their daughter, Miss Janice Deena Rosen, to Norman W. Starr, son of Mr. and Mrs. John Starr, of Nobletown, Ont. The marriage will take place on August 12, at Adath Israel Synagogue.

MARRIAGES

HOFFMAN-WILKS

The marriage of Miss Heather Eileen Wilks, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Wilks, 743 Woburn Avenue, to Ronald Hoffman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Hoffman, 46 Cork Avenue, was solemnized on June 20, at half-past five o'clock, by Rabbi Walter S. Wurzburger, assisted by Cantor Nathan Adler. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. She wore a white, peau de soie empire gown, with a lace bodice, fashioned with a high neckline; and long sleeves; and the sheath skirt was combined with a chapel train. Her fingertip-length veil of tulle illusion, was held by a matching headdress of leaves. She carried a bouquet of white orchids, and baby yellow roses. The bride had her sister-in-law, Mrs. Jerry Wilks, as matron of honour; and her cousin, Miss Louise Clement, as maid of honour. Mrs. Wilks wore a yellow peau de soie gown, designed with a beaded jacket, which had three-quarter-length sleeves; and high neckline. She had a matching velvet hair-bow; and carried a bouquet of yellow and white Sweetheart roses. Miss Clement, wore a yellow silk-organza gown, which was designed with a high neckline; and which was sleeveless. She had a matching velvet hair-bow; and carried a bouquet of yellow and white Sweetheart roses. Linda Millman, cousin of the bride, was flower girl. She wore a yellow glazed cotton gown, which was sleeveless, and had a high neckline. She had a matching cotton pillbox hat; and carried a bouquet of yellow and white Sweetheart roses. Larry Hoffman was best man for his brother. The ushers were: Joseph Hoffman, Steven Brooker, Richard Collins, Richard Rodney, cousins of the groom; Donald Granatstein, and Steven Malach, friends of the groom; Jerry Wilks, brother of the bride; and Larry and Stephen Binder, cousins of the bride. Gary Clement, cousin of the bride, was the ring-bearer. Standards of white chrysanthemums, yellow Sweetheart roses, and white, and yellow-tinted carnations, were the wedding flowers. Three hundred and seventy guests were received. The reception music was played by Murray Alter, and his orchestra. Mrs. Wilks, mother of the bride, wore a light, mustard-coloured, chiffon gown, which was designed with a sleeveless, gathered bodice; with a round neckline. She had a matching headdress; and an orchid wristlet. Mrs. Hoffman, mother of the groom, was gowned in a sleeveless, yellow silk gown, which had silver flowers woven into the material; and designed with the neckline, low in back, and high, in front. She had a matching head-piece; with an orchid wristlet. Mrs. Rose Binder, 743 Woburn Avenue, grandmother of the bride, wore an orchid-coloured peau de soie gown, which draped to one side; and had elbow-length sleeves. Her head-piece matched her gown; and she had an orchid wristlet. Mr. and Mrs. Ronald Hoffman, spent their wedding trip at the Concord Hotel, in Kiamesha Lake, N. Y.; and in Cape Cod, Mass. The bride wore a white, two-piece cotton suit; with black accessories. They have taken up new residence at 42 Saranac Boulevard. Out-of-town guests present were: Mr. and Mrs. J. Dien, of London, England; Mrs. Faye Woolis, of Long Island, N. Y.; Louis Hochbaum, Rabbi and Mrs. Jerry Hochbaum, of New York; and Mr. and Mrs. M. Ryba, of Penatang, Ont.; all cousins of the groom; Mr. and Mrs. Harry Schrott, of Buffalo, N. Y., cousins of the bride.

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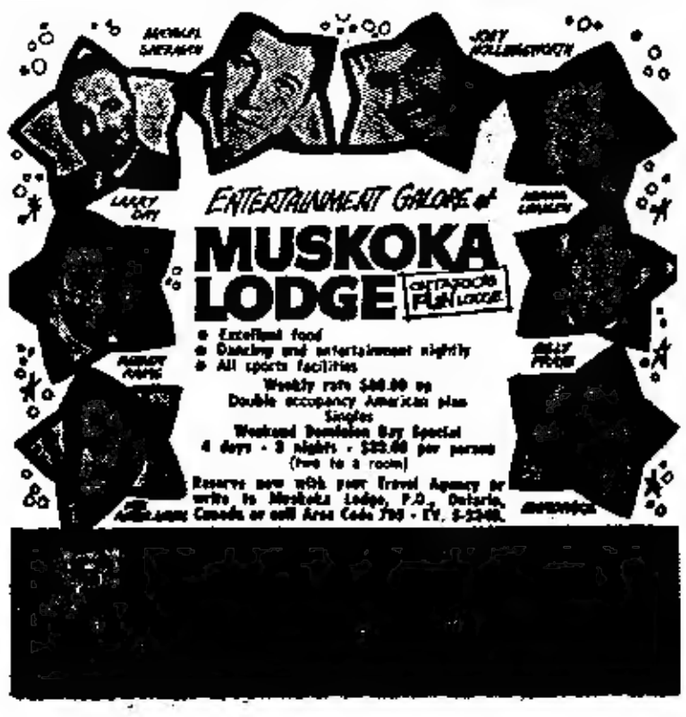
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Social Notes — Toronto

Rabbi and Mrs. Simon Glustrom, and Janet, and Beth, 904 Alexander Avenue, Fairlawn, N.J., are visiting her mother, Mrs. Mary Stein, 10 Ramsden Road. He is the rabbi of the Fairlawn Jewish Centre.

Mr. and Mrs. Stephen Centner, 680 Roselawn Avenue, spent their wedding trip in New York. Mrs. Centner is the former Miss Beverley Cole, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Cole, 86 Ridelle Avenue. Mr. Centner is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Arnold M. Centner, 87 Wilket Road.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Mervin, formerly of 66 Wasdale Crescent, have moved to 25 Cedarcroft Drive.

Mr. and Mrs. Murray Chousky, 4866 Bathurst Street, spent their wedding trip in New York. Mrs. Chousky is the former Miss Charon Gail Borofsky, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Borofsky, 512 Douglas Avenue. Mr. Chousky is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Chousky, 4979 Bathurst Street.

Mr. and Mrs. Irving Kelner, and Mark, 359 Montrose Avenue, visited her sisters, Mrs. Rose Rosen, and Miss Eva Trackman, in Pittsburgh, Pa.; and her brother, Ben Trackman, of New York, joined them.

Mr. and Mrs. Alex Eabin, and Hartley and Bobby, formerly of 81 Palm Drive, have taken up new residence at 34 Cascaden Drive.

Mrs. Regina Maskowitz, of Pittsburgh, Pa., visited her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Marvin Maskowitz, and Martin, Debra, and Alyssa; and the new-born son, Brian Lee, 17 Unicorn Avenue.

Melvin Buksner, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. Buksner, 33 McAdam Avenue, is on a European tour.

In Montreal, Quebec, for the marriage of Miss Marilyn Barnes, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Barnes, to Joseph Rabinovitch, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Rabinovitch, at Beth Hillel Synagogue, were: Mr. and Mrs. Mark Rosenthal, 159 Avondale Avenue, brother-in-law, and sister of the groom; Mr. and Mrs. William Barnes, 13 Silverton Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Barnes, 474 Glengarry Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. Frank Cash, 24 Roberta Drive; uncles, and aunts of the bride; Mr. and Mrs. Malcolm Coven, cousins of the bride, 21 Brantley Crescent.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Epstein, and Lori, and David, of Montreal, Quebec, visited his brother, and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Epstein, and Michael, Billy, Richard, and new-born daughter, Ann Miriam, 300 Ridley Boulevard.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Leon, 3311 Bathurst Street, were entertained on the occasion of their twenty-fifth wedding anniversary, at dinner-dancing, at the Seaway Towers, by Mr. and Mrs. Louis B. Shifman, 10 Hilltop Road. Miss Barbara Leon, their daughter, was also present.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Chapelle, 88 Denbigh Crescent, entertained, to honour Miss Barbara Gold, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Hans Gold, 78 Brucewood Avenue, prior to her marriage to Marvin Chapelle, the son of the host and hostess. Michael Chapelle, Miss Marlene Chapelle, Miss Sharon Lee Chapelle, Mr. and Mrs. J. Swartz, Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Shapiro, Mr. and Mrs. A. Paisner, Mr. and Mrs. Allen Shapiro, Mrs. Rose Fine, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Fine, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Fine, Mr. and Mrs. Irving Fine, Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Zinberg, and Mr. and Mrs. Harry Pettle.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Hermant, and daughter, Tammy Gail, 120 Dunblaine Avenue, have left to visit her parents Mr. and Mrs. Robert Ellison, in Belfast, Northern Ireland.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Waldman, 2515 Bathurst Street, spent their wedding trip at the Nevele Country Club, in Ellenville, N.Y.; and in Niagara Falls, N.Y. Mrs. Waldman is the former Miss Linda Rudson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Rudson, 2515 Bathurst Street. Mr. Waldman is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Issie Waldman, 7 Newgate Road.

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Moscoe, and daughter, Cheryl Robin, formerly of 902 Bathurst Street, have taken up new residence at 41 Madron Crescent.

Miss Adelle Pearl, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Max Pearl, 12 Rostrevor Road, and Miss Fern Silverstein, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Silverstein, 17 Steven Avenue, returned from a week's vacation in New York; and a week in the Pocono Mountains, of Pennsylvania.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Litvack, 30 Hotspur Road, entertained at home, to honour Miss Ilse Rosenberg, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Hans Rosenberg, of Lima, Peru, the fiancee of Marvin M. Litvack, son of the host and hostess. The marriage will take place on September 19, at Beth Am Synagogue, Rabbi Joseph Kelman officiating. Miss Rosenberg is residing with her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Gershon Riesel, 4 Lilywood Road. Mrs. Hans Rosenberg, mother of the bride-elect, is visiting her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Riesel, until the marriage. Mr. Rosenberg, the father of the bride-elect, will be here, to be present at the marriage. Others present at the party, were: Louis Litvack, brother of the groom; Mrs. Sholom Leser, and son, Leslie, of Nathanya, Israel, cousins of the bride-to-be; Dr. and Mrs. Saul Nusabaum, cousins of the groom-to-be; and Mr. and Mrs. Phillip Nusabaum, 32 Heddington Avenue, uncle and aunt of the groom-to-be.

Miss Miriam Weiss, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Armin Weiss, 601 Old Orchard Grove, and the fiancee of Gordon Maurice Kellerman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Kellerman, 5 Sunfield Road, was entertained by Miss Marjorie Kellerman, sister of the groom-to-be; and Miss Marilyn Miller, 93 Neptune Drive, at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Kellerman. Also present were: Mr. and Mrs. Gary Rosen, 23 Palm Drive; Misses Mary Moskowitz, 815 Ossington Avenue; Judy Berman, 1827 Bathurst Street; Barbara Levine, 320 Lonsdale Road; Helene Kosloff, 73 Lanark Avenue; Ruth Winner, 118 Anthony Road; Sheila Brown, 11 Goldfinch Court; Allan Sirota, 569 Sheppard Avenue; Stanley Hirsh, 18 Vermont Road; David Haas, 73 Tavistock Road; Andrew Reti, 569 Bedford Park; Melvin Green, 10 Dombey Road; Craig Uniter, 56 Cambourne Avenue; H. Koch, 73 Weston Park Boulevard; William Koch, 7 Dryadale Road; Allan Robins, 54 Kennard Avenue; L. Chizick, 7 Regatta Crescent; Howard Levy, 247 Acton Avenue; Ivor Hughes, 274 Searle Avenue; Gerald Lewy, 1 Sunnycrest Avenue. Here from out of town, were: Miss Lynn Block, and Michael Cohen, of Buffalo, N.Y.

MARRIAGES

WALDMAN-RUDSON

The marriage of Miss Linda Rudson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Rudson, 2515 Bathurst Street, to Paul Waldman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Issie Waldman, 7 Newgate Road, was solemnized at the home of Rabbi David Monson, 132 Strathearn Road, on July 4, at half-past three o'clock. Assisting Rabbi Monson, was Cantor Paul Sheldon, of New York. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. She wore a white silk dress, which was designed with beading around the boat neckline, and on the short sleeves; with a sheath skirt. Her short veil of tulle illusion was attached to a matching headdress; and she carried a white bible, adorned with orchids, stephanotis and streamers. Mrs. Barry Taube (Joan), was matron of honor for her sister. She wore a white and black printed silk sleeveless dress, which had a square neckline; with a full skirt. She had matching black accessories; and a black pill-box hat. Dr. Peter Allan Bell, cousin of the groom, was best man. Standards of red and white Sweetheart roses, and carnations, with yellow chrysanthemums and snapdragons, were the wedding flowers. A reception followed at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Rudson, 2515 Bathurst Street, for the immediate family. Mrs. Rudson, mother of the bride, wore a deep blue silk chiffon dress, which was designed with a sleeveless bodice; and draped neckline; and full skirt. She had a matching head-piece, and accessories. Mrs. Waldman, mother of the groom, wore a powder-blue chiffon cocktail dress, which had a lace bodice, with short sleeves; and round neckline; and a sheath skirt. She had white accessories, with a matching white hat. Mr. and Mrs. Paul Waldman spent their wedding trip at the Nevele Country Club, in Ellenville, N.Y.; and in Niagara Falls, N.Y., with the bride departing in a beige shantung sheath dress, with matching lace coat; black accessories, and a orchid corsage. They have taken up residence at 2515 Bathurst Street. Here for the marriage were: Mrs. Mildred Cohen, of Cleveland, Ohio; and Mr. and Mrs. S. Cohen, of Hamilton, Ont., uncle and aunts of the groom.

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Howard Glazer (nee Nancy Gary), 48 Fullwell Crescent, on July 2, at the New Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, Jody Miriam; sister of Sonda Gail, aged four and one-half years; and of Stephen Allen, two and one-half; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. B. Gary, 4383 Bathurst Street; and of Harry Glazer, 107 Heddington Avenue, and the late Mrs. Glazer.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. H. Shiner (nee Sandra Sky), 3 Forestwood Drive, on July 15, at New Mount Sinai Hospital, twin sons: Michael Seth, and Norman John; brothers of Amy, aged four and one-half years; Judith three and one-half; and of Henry, two; grandsons of Barney Sky, 565 Briar Hill Avenue; and of Mrs. Sarah Shiner, 349 Spadina Road; great-grandsons of Mrs. Bella Hermant, 3 Forestwood Drive.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Philip Jerry Singerman (nee Marilyn Schechtman), of Montreal, Quebec, on June 13, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, a son, Steven Howard; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Schechtman; and of Mr. and Mrs. Irving Singerman; who are the godparents, all of Montreal; great-grandson of Mr. and Mrs. B. Singerman, 128 Grace Street, Toronto.

Born, to Dr. and Mrs. S. Kogon (nee Sheila Pollack), 11 Goldfinch Crescent, on June 29, at the New Mount Sinai Hospital, a son, Aaron David; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Pollock, 2 Geddes Court; and Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Kogon, 29 Marathon Crescent; great-grandson of Mrs. David Kogon, 217 Pannahill Drive. Miss Ellen Pollock, 2 Geddes Court, aunt; and Gary Kogon, 29 Marathon Crescent, uncle, are the godparents.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Levene (nee Aasta Hiertholm), 147 Heath Street East, on June 6, at the Toronto General Hospital, a daughter, Nancy Karin; sister of Juliet, aged fifteen months; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Levene, 122 Avondale Avenue, Waterloo, Ont.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Max Kesten (nee Sylvia Mandel), 77 Cadillac Avenue, on July 10, at New Mount Sinai Hospital, a son, Richard Sheldon; brother of Steven, aged seven years; and of Barry, six; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Kestenbaum, De Quincy Boulevard; and of Mrs. Jenny Mandel, 221 Yarmouth Road. The godparents are Mr. and Mrs. Louis Kesten, 1442 Lawrence Avenue West, uncle and aunt.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. David Fine (nee Sandi Rapp), 4100 Bathurst Street, on July 5, at the New Mount Sinai Hospital, a son, Lorne Jonathan; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. George Rapp, 210 Haddington Avenue; and of Mrs. Pearl Fine, 27 D'Arcy Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Solomon Pilch (nee Sonya Landsberg), 630 Roselawn Avenue, on July 4, at the Toronto General Hospital, a daughter Mira Ruth; granddaughter of Mrs. Dorothy Landsberg, 477 Lytton Boulevard; and of Mr. and Mrs. Isidore Pilch, of New York.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Roger Goodwin (nee Molly Smith), 1599 Woodbine Heights Boulevard, a daughter, Elizabeth Dawn, on June 22, at East General Hospital; sister of Dianne, aged fourteen years; Lynn, eleven; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. Smith, 82 Deevale Road; and of Mrs. Lucy Goodwin, of Newfoundland.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Salem (nee Marcia Rosenberg), 3 Fraserwood Avenue, on July 13, at the Toronto General Hospital, a daughter, Jo-Anne Mara; sister of Robert, aged seven years; and Rebecca, two and one-half; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. S. Salem, 21 Tichester Road; and of Mr. and Mrs. Max L. Rosenberg, 168 Applewood Crescent, Guelph, Ont.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Orvitz (nee Helen Schwartz), of St. Catharine's, Ont., on June 24, at New Mount Sinai Hospital, a son, Kevin Thomas; brother of Edan, aged four and one-half years; and of Stevan, three; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. A. Orvitz, 6 Haynes Avenue, St. Catharine's, Ont.; and of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Orvitz, 434 Lawrence Avenue West. The godparents are Mr. and Mrs. I. Katzman, of St. Catharine's, Ont., uncle and aunt.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Bloomenfeld (nee Frances Baltman), 1703 Bathurst Street, on June 25, at the New Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, Julia Ruth; sister of Miriam, aged four and one-half years; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Baltman, 89 Brighton Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. Louis M. Bloomenfeld, 150 Fairholme Avenue; and great-granddaughter of Mrs. Gittel Baltman, 142 Everden Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Clodman (nee Joyce Papernick), 209 Searle Avenue, on June 25, at the New Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, Sari Ellen; sister of Debra, aged nine years.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Harold Risman (nee Sharron Zaretsky), 22 Brixham Terrace, on June 9, at the Women's College Hospital, a son, Mark Stephen; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Zaretsky, 22 Brixham Terrace; and Mr. and Mrs. George Risman, 2100 Bathurst Street; great-grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Zaretsky, 15 Shallmar Boulevard; and of Mrs. Bobi Kates, 2100 Bathurst Street. Martin Zaretsky, 22 Brixham Terrace, uncle; and Miss Phyllis Risman, 176 Grange Avenue, aunt, are the godparents. Gordon Zaretsky, grandfather, held the baby during the ceremonies.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Hugh Silverman (nee Anne Garlock), 46 Park Hill Drive, on June 3, at the Toronto General Hospital, a daughter, Nancy Sarah; sister of David, aged three years; and of Judith, one and one-half; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Podhorcer, 392 Wilson Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Barry Spiegel (nee Joyce Silver), 134 Fenn Street, on June 16, at the New Mount Sinai Hospital, a son, Paul; brother of William, aged three years; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Posen, 202 Glenayr Road; and of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Silver, 302 Hillhurst Boulevard; great-grandson of Mrs. Sarah Silver, of Toronto. Mr. and Mrs. Hartley Steinberg, 174 Owen Boulevard, uncle and aunt, are the godparents.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Barry Skopit (nee Elaine Steinberg), 60-2 Grand Ravine Drive, on July 4, at the New Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, Bonnie Lee; sister of Sheryl Lynn, aged one and one-half years; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Steinberg, 120 Almore Avenue; and of Mrs. Sally Skopit, of Toronto; great-granddaughter of Mrs. Anne Shoreser, of Toronto; Mrs. A. Lebo, 44 Glen Long Boulevard; Mr. and Mrs. M. Skopit, 335 Hillhurst Boulevard; and Michael Myers, 3560 Bathurst Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Phil. Schwartz (nee Francine Zack), 178 Cocksfield Avenue, on June 15, at the New Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, Sharon Tova; sister of Adrienne Rochelle, aged three and one-half years; and of David Gary, two; granddaughter of Reverend and Mrs. Ira Schwartz, 50 Neptune Drive; and of Mr. and Mrs. R. Zack, 4415 Bathurst Street; great-granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. S. Cohen, of Toronto.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Mark Friedman (nee Merle Rich), 630 Roselawn Avenue, on June 11, at New Mount Sinai Hospital, a son, Brahm Louis; brother of Jeffrey, aged one year; grandson of Samuel Rich, 6 Aldburn Road, and the late Mrs. Eva Rich; and of Mr. and Mrs. Saul A. Friedman, of Montreal, Quebec; great-grandson of Mrs. Rebecca Saltzman, 660 Eglinton Avenue West. Godparents are Mr. and Mrs. Jerry J. Friedman, 19 Heathcote Avenue, uncle, and aunt. Mr. Rich, grandfather, held the baby during the ceremony.

DEATHS

Harry Horowitz, 548 Coldstream Avenue, died on June 22, at the Toronto General Hospital. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Sarah Horowitz; two daughters: Mrs. H. Hibloom (Faye), 14 Cedar Springs Grove; Mrs. J. Hailman (Ettie), 24 Glen Park Avenue; a son, Irving Horowitz, 5 Christine Crescent. Rabbi S. Langer, and Rabbi Joseph Kelman officiated at the funeral services. Interment was at the Naraver Congregation section, of the Bathurst Lawn Cemetery.

Louis Snell, 998½ Dovercourt Road, died on July 9, at the New Mount Sinai Hospital, at the age of seventy-two years. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Annie Snell; a daughter, Mrs. Joseph Eatrin (Zelda), 8 Kingsbridge Court; and a son, Sidney Snell, 609 Roding Avenue; three sisters: Mrs. J. Rotenberg (Lena), 11 Walmer Road; Mrs. M. Marks (Mary), 10 Shallmar Boulevard; and Mrs. Samuel Zand (Pearl), 34 Kenilworth Avenue. Rabbi Aaron Zimmerman officiated at the funeral services. Interment was at the Bathurst Lawn Cemetery. Shiva was observed at 609 Roding Avenue, the home of Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Snell.

Mrs. Fanny Penturn, 250 St. Clair Avenue, formerly of 68 Nina Avenue, died on July 14, at her home, at the age of seventy-eight years. She was the widow of John Penturn; and is survived by two sons; Percy Penturn, 400 Avenue Road; and Norton Penturn, 16 Glen Cedar Road; three grandchildren: Susan, John, and James, children of Mr. and Mrs. Norton Penturn; and a brother, Maurice Klein, 400 Avenue Road. She was the mother of the late Ayeda Penturn. Rabbi W. Gunther Plaut officiated at funeral services. Interment was at Holy Blossom Memorial Park. Shiva was at 16 Glen Cedar Road, home of Mr. and Mrs. Norton Penturn. In 1908 Mr. and Mrs. Penturn came to Toronto from Montreal. Mr. Penturn had started a real estate firm in Montreal in 1905, and immediately on arrival here he opened an office. Mr. Penturn died in 1946 at the age of sixty-four years. Mrs. Penturn was a member of Holy Blossom Temple Sisterhood; of Wizo; of National Council of Jewish Women, where she taught English to new immigrants and elderly men and women; and of the United Jewish Appeal.

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Mr. Graham (right) is shown receiving the cheque from Mr. K. Hunt, representative for PETER JACKSON TOBACCO LIMITED, manufacturers of du MAURIER CIGARETTES.

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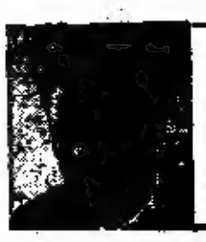

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TORONTO MEETINGS

★ BETH JACOB SYNAGOGUE ★

Rabbi Moses J. Burak: Sisterhood: Meadames N. Schwartz, M. Burak, H. Goldman, and J. Goldman, met at the home of Mrs. W. Levy, 61 Cork Avenue, to plan the annual fall tea at the home of Mrs. M. Rotenberg, 20 Ridgewood Avenue. The conveners are Mrs. H. Goldman, and Mrs. W. Levy.

★ JEWISH HOME FOR THE AGED ★

And Bayerest Hospital: A continued list of volunteer workers enrolled, is: Arthur Axler, Ted Dubinsky, Henry Findlay, Lawrence Sandy, Morris Shlesinger, Maurice Shugar, Sol. Sidenberg, Morris Stern, Abraham Wynberg, George Frank, Harry Mudrick; Misses Ida Cohen, Gloria Fraiman; Mesdames L. B. Oiffer, Mac Osher, Sarah Oslinger, Harry Osolsky, Etta Pearl, Bernard Perelko, Harry Pettle, Albert Platt, Esther Politsky, David Pope, Rose Posen, David Powell, C. Prashker, Jack Prashker, J. Price, Joseph Price, Sidney Prussky, D. Pulver, Nathan Pusitz, Henry Rabinowitz, Max Reingold, Frank Reingold, Harvey Rice, Sarah Ritchie, Albert Roher, Faye Rosen, Bluma Rosenberg, Harvey Ross, Nathan Ross, Emma Rossman, Morris Rothberg, Frieda Rotstein, Gwendolyne Rubin, Leon Rubin, Winston Rubinoff, Arthur Ruschin, Percy Saltzman, Rose Samuel, Arthur Saxe, Isadore Schwartz, Milton Shefman, William Sherman, Nathan Sherr, Fay Shiner, Dora Siegel, Anne Signer, Irving Silverberg, Ida Silverman, Bernard Simkins, Esther Simmonds, William Singer, Sally Skopit, Mac Skrow, Louis Slotkin, Samuel Small, Samuel Snider, Belle Sobel, Harry Socken, Max Sokoloff, Fanny Soll, D. Solomon, Saul Starr, David Stein, Pauline Steinberg, M. Steinberg, Rose Steinberg, Samuel Sterling, Arthur Stevens, Louis Stillman, George Stillman, Zelda Straf, Maurice Strauss, Rose Sutin, John Swadron, Joseph Switzer, Louis Swartz, Reginald Tavroges, Millie Taylor, H. Terrance, William Thompson, Fanny Tittel, P. Trager, I. Trefler, Molly Tunis, Maurice Turk, Bella Tusher, Leah Ulster, Saul Vale, Samuel Verman, Sol Wainberg, Leo Waldman, William Wallensky, Gordon Waxman, Sybil Weil, Saul Weinstock, Jacob Weintraub, Maurice Weisdorf, Ida Weisfield, Yehuda Weiss, Rose Whyne, Harry Wiesznik, Frank Winter, Benjamin Winters, Jacob Wohlgelernter, Joseph Wolfman, Natalie Wortzman, Harvey Zellen, Jack Zelsman. The "Volunteens" are: Misses Judi Angel, Sharon Angel, Emina Applebaum, Ruby Applebaum, Dena Bain, Susan Beder, Lori Blackstein, Cheryl Caplin, Wendy Colomby, Marlene Davis, Annette Edelstein, Lynda Edelstein, Leesa Fine, Linda Fleet, Toba Garshowitz, Leah Gellman, Lynn Goldblatt, Margaret Gotlieb, Carol Ann Granatstein, Rischa Grosberg, Susan Grosberg, Rosalie Herman, Linda Hershkovitz, Pamela Jacobs, Pat Jekel, Barbara Joseph, Eleanor Katz, Deborah Kirshenblat, Miriam Kohn, Simone Leibovitch, Barbara Lerer, Naomi Lyons, Marilyn March, Joyce Markson, Susan Mezei, Nancy Murray, Carol Nitkin, Marlyn Posmantier, Nitza Rabinovits, Susan Reiss, Bonnie Sue Rose, Anne Rubenstein, Ellen Sandler, Anne Schein, Judith Schild, Maureen Segel, Gail Silverberg, Linda Snitman, Ruth Solway, Ellen Spiar, Toby Swadron, Sherryn Wallensky, Cheryl Waltman, Sheila Weiser, Eva Zalkowitz, Charna Zamon; also: Sterling Beder, Joseph Baum, Barry Fogel, Marshall Frank, Elliot Godner, Jack Haft, Mark Hauser, Martin Harold, Neal Martin, Neal Small, Leslie Thompson, and Nathan Weiss.

★ PIONEER WOMEN ★

Golda Meir club closing luncheon was at the home of Mrs. Kalman Berger, 133 Falkirk Street. The president, Mrs. I. Lichtenstein, presided. Mrs. K. Kurtz, secretary of Toronto Pioneer Women, was a guest. Mrs. S. Bocknek installed the following: Mesdames I. Lichtenstein, president; S. Borovoy, vice-president; Helen Krongold, treasurer; M. Kalpin, Ida Stein, R. Shapiro, secretaries; I. H. Kohn, dues. The raffle, donated by Mrs. Rae Calmus, was won by Mrs. Rose Ducove.

CLASS IN COOKERY

SKILLET CHOCOLATE PUDDING

one cup all purpose flour
two teaspoons baking powder
one-half teaspoon salt
two-thirds cup granulated sugar
two tablespoons cocoa
two tablespoons shortening
one-half cup milk
one teaspoon vanilla
three drops angostura bitters
one-half cup walnuts
one cup brown sugar firmly packed
one and one-half cups boiling water
one and one-half cups whipped cream
four tablespoons cocoa

Sift together: Flour, baking powder, salt, sugar, and the two tablespoons cocoa, in a large mixing bowl. Add milk, melted shortening, vanilla and bitters. Mix until smooth. Add broken walnuts. Pour mixture over the sauce, and sprinkle with brown sugar mixed with the four tablespoons cocoa. Pour boiling water over the top, and cook, covered, over medium low heat, on top of the stove, for twelve minutes. Serve warm, with whipped cream. Yields six servings.

Sauce

four squares semi-sweet chocolate
one cup water
one tablespoon cornstarch
one cup milk

Melt chocolate over low heat, add cornstarch, milk and water, and blend until smooth. Pour into well-greased, medium-sized skillet; and pour pudding batter over that.

Mrs. Arthur Samler,
127 Brighton Avenue, Toronto.

CHERRY CAKE

one-half cup butter or margarine
two eggs separated
two cups all-purpose flour
one-half teaspoon salt
one cup maraschino cherries
one cup white sugar
one-half cup milk
one and one-half teaspoons baking powder
two tablespoons cherry juice

Cream butter or margarine. Add sugar and blend. Add beaten egg yolks and milk. Blend well. Gradually add sifted dry ingredients and beat after each addition. Beat egg whites until stiff. Fold in with sliced cherries and cherry juice. Mix gently. Bake at 350 degrees in a greased eight-by-four-inch square baking pan for one hour or until done and lightly browned. Sprinkle with sugar while warm.

Mrs. E. Andas.
4500 Linton Avenue, Montreal.

★

Sabbath Candles will be kindled on

Friday, July 30, at 8.09 p.m., D.S.T., in Montreal

Friday, July 30, at 8.27 p.m., D.S.T., in Toronto

Friday, August 6, at 8.00 p.m., D.S.T., in Montreal

Friday, August 6, at 8.18 p.m., D.S.T., in Toronto

★

Elul 1, 5725, falls on Sunday, August 29

DEATHS

Mrs. Maleha Mildred Cohen, 2700 Bathurst Street, died on June 24, at the age of eighty-five years, at the Northwestern General Hospital. She was the widow of Max Cohen; and is survived by four daughters: Mrs. Rae Sussman, 21 Mayfair Avenue; Mrs. Abe Cohen (Anne), 19 Braemore Gardens; Mrs. M. Penwick (Tillie), 39 Cherrywood Avenue; Miss Rose Cohen, at home; two sons: Frederick Cohen, 2515 Bathurst Street; and Harold Cohen; a sister, Mrs. Pinchas Greenstein (Esther), 344 Hillhurst Boulevard; and three brothers: Morris Kirsh, 28 Glen Cedar Avenue; Alex Kirsh, 63 Fairholme Avenue; and David Kirsh, 10 Shallmar Boulevard. Rabbi Walter S. Wurzburger officiated at the funeral services. Interment was at the Toronto Benevolent Society section, Dawes Road Cemetery. Shiva was observed at home.

Mrs. Rebecca Lebovitz, 235 Victor Avenue, died on June 28, at the Doctor's Hospital, at the age of eighty-four years. She was the widow of Abraham Lebovitz; and is survived by four sons: Samuel Lebovitz, 61 Acton Avenue; Harry Lebovitz, 235 Victor Avenue; Benjamin Lebovitz, 235 Victor Avenue; and Max Leroy, 236 Maxwell Avenue; five grandchildren: Marvin Lebovitz, of Buffalo, N. Y.; Mrs. G. Shlanger (Frances), 660 Eglinton Avenue West; and Arlene, children of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Lebovitz; and Candy and Mark Leroy; a great-granddaughter, Dale Sherry, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Marvin Lebovitz; two brothers: Abraham Seigal, 192 Strathearn Road; and Morris Seigal, of Detroit, Mich. Rabbi Erwin Schild officiated at the funeral services. Interment was at the Roselawn Avenue Cemetery. Shiva was observed at 61 Acton Avenue, the home of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Lebovitz.

Faivel Goldstein, 766 Briar Hill Avenue, died at New Mount Sinai Hospital, on June 15. He was the widower of Mrs. Sarah Goldstein; and is survived by three sons: Jack Goldstein, 21 Robbie Avenue; Harry Goldstein, 122 Winston Park Boulevard; Max Goldstein, at home; three daughters: Mrs. Morris Cohen (Rose), 533 Palmerston Boulevard; Miss Sally and Miss Evelyn Goldstein, at home; three grandchildren: Gordon Goldstein, 4103 Bathurst Street, son of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Goldstein; Mrs. Philip West, 102 Palm Drive; Marion and Stephen, children of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Cohen; three great-grandchildren: Michael and Marty, children of Mr. and Mrs. Philip West; and Shawn, son of Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Goldstein. Rabbi David Monson officiated at the funeral services. Interment was at Dawes Road Cemetery. Shiva was at the home.

Abraham Cohen, 15 Wigan Crescent, died on July 1, at his residence, at the age of sixty-eight years. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Gussie Cohen; two daughters: Miss Sylvia Cohen, at home; and Mrs. Paul Max (Shirley), of London, Ont.; and three grandchildren: Mitchell, Jordan, and Jeffrey Max. Rabbi Erwin Schild officiated at the funeral services. Interment was at the Dawes Road Cemetery. Shiva was observed at home.

Jack Gordon, 53 Stonedene Boulevard, died on July 1, at the Toronto General Hospital, at the age of sixty-six years. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Ray Gordon; two daughters: Mrs. M. Burke (Phoebe), 53 Stonedene Boulevard; Mrs. M. Weiner (Ruth), 44 Crispen Crescent; a sister, Mrs. B. Levita (Lillian), 125 Lippincott Street; and a brother, Phillip Gordon, of Detroit, Mich. Rabbi David Monson officiated at the funeral services, assisted by Rabbi Aaron Zimmerman. Interment was at the Mount Sinai Memorial Park. Shiva was observed at home.

Erwin Isaia Birch, 6 Flanders Road, died on June 28, at the Toronto General Hospital, at the age of sixty-one years. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Rose Birch; a daughter, Mrs. J. Weinberg (Marilyn), 3201 Yonge Street; a granddaughter, Sarah; and two sisters: Mrs. Esther Shek, 190 Duplex Avenue; and Miss Leah Birch, 190 Duplex Avenue. Rabbi Jordan Pearlson officiated at the funeral services. Interment was at the Bathurst Lawn Cemetery. Shiva was observed at home.

GOLDBERG, THE GREAT PERSUADER, MAGICIAN OF MEDIATION AND COMPROMISE

(Continued from Page One)

The eloquence of his words no more than reflected the richness of his spirit and the righteousness of his cause.

We, and the world, are different because he lived.

Of Adlai Stevenson's departure and my appointment, I can only borrow words uttered on a similar occasion by Thomas Jefferson: "I succeed him. No one could replace him."

I shall not, Mr. President, conceal the pain with which I leave the Court after three years of service. It has been the richest and most satisfying period of my career. And I shall have more to say about this in a letter I am sending to the Chief Justice and my brethren on the Court.

Throughout my life I have been deeply committed to the rule of law. The law gives form and substance to the spirit of liberty and to mankind's sacred stir for justice.

It now comes that the President has asked me to join in the greatest adventure of man's history — the effort to bring the rule of law to govern the relations between sovereign states.

It is that or doom — and we all know it.

I have accepted, as one simply must.

In my efforts at the United Nations, I shall do my best to carry on, in my own way, the work of my distinguished predecessors. I hope to make real and manifest the assertion of the charter that social justice and better standards of life in larger freedom are indispensable to the achievement of world peace.

I am grateful to the President for judging me capable of the effort I now commence. I am grateful to the Secretary of State, my friend and my former colleague in the Cabinet, for welcoming me so warmly to this post.

It is with great humility that I undertake the role of our nation's advocate of peace in the council of nations.

My wife, my son, my daughter — who is in Chicago and cannot be with us today — my mother-in-law, all join with me in asking only the prayers of the American people that we shall succeed. Thank you.

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BRITISH OVERSEAS AIRWAYS CORPORATION WITH AIR CANADA

What is the A. B. C. or Audit Bureau of Circulations, and what is its importance?

A. The A. B. C. is a voluntary association of major publishers, advertisers, national and local; and advertising agencies, working together to police circulation claims, and to translate them into facts.

Q. Why are circulation facts so important?

A. Circulation figures are the only honest basis on which print advertising is sold and purchased. Publishers base their prices for advertising on the amount of their circulation, and its quality. An advertiser buys circulation. A. B. C. circulation facts tell him the exact amount at any time.

Q. How does an advertiser know that this is really so?

A. A. B. C. publishers keep exact records of all circulation receipts for subscriptions and single copy sales. These can tell him, too, whether the circulation is sold without a premium, or with one, to induce payment; or whether the circulation is composed of membership in an organization; or whether it is sold on its merit alone. Was the subscription sold on a special rate? Was it paid by mail directly to the publisher, or to an agent? These are just some of the categories of subscription payments which are recorded.

Q. Why are some of these answers so important?

A. Sometimes these answers can tell an advertiser whether the subscriber needs to be coaxed into continuing, or starting. Are subscribers voluntarily buying the publication? Do they need a cut-rate or an added attraction to keep on?

Q. How are the figures checked?

A. The publisher checks his figures, and reports them twice a year to the head office of the A. B. C. These are audited once a year by travelling A. B. C. auditors, who check the names, the receipts, the printing invoices, the bank deposits, the paper used, the ink used, the postage receipts — all of these show the number of copies printed or mailed; and paid for. If an A. B. C. field auditor goes to work for a publication whose books he has audited within a year or so, there is an automatic re-audit by another auditor. An auditor does not audit the figures of any publication for more than two consecutive years.

Q. Does the A. B. C. allow past-due subscriptions?

A. The A. B. C. rules state that all subscriptions up for renewal must be paid within three months of the expiry date. The publisher must keep track of each one. These are considered paid, but not completely so, until paid in full, for the term to come.

Q. Are new subscriptions considered as paid?

A. Not until payment is received for the term in advance.

Q. What does this cost the publisher?

A. The publisher considers the membership as his investment to protect the investment of each advertiser. The publisher pays quarterly dues; the cost of the auditing done in his office, by the hour; and the cost of checking done further, at the A. B. C. head office. If further checking is needed, the publisher pays that cost, too. An auditor spends several days in the Canadian Jewish Review office each year.

Q. Are these the only costs?

A. The greatest cost to the publisher is to see that the records are kept in order and up to date. The Canadian Jewish Review addressograph plates are posted to show the date and method and amount of payment; and the date of the subscription, and the length of its term. A publication must carry on the address label all information that the auditor would need to guide him in checking. A publication which sells subscriptions on short-term, or with a premium, or in combination with other publications, for instance, will carry all that information and more, on the address label, coded in some way.

Q. What do A. B. C. reports and statements say about the Canadian Jewish Review?

A. They tell at a quick glance the provincial breakdown; the amount sold in a period; that the Canadian Jewish Review never sells a subscription on a premium; never with a cut rate; never jointly with another publication; never as part of membership in an organization.

The Canadian Jewish Review is sold on its own merits, and always has been.
It has no affiliation with any organization.

A. B. C. reports and statements supply facts to advertisers.
These facts need to be known for advertising money to be spent wisely and honestly.

A. B. C. publications can never guarantee results. They do guarantee readership.

The Canadian Jewish Review is in its 22nd year of supplying facts to advertisers, investing to protect investments.

The Canadian Jewish Review is still the only publication reaching the general Jewish community in Canada, which can provide audited, paid, A. B. C. circulation facts and figures for the protection of each advertiser.

Canadian Jewish Review

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Florence Freedlander Cohen, *Editor*
Suzann F. Cohen, *Advertising Manager*

I wholly disapprove of what you say and will defend to the death your right to say it. — Voltaire to Helvetius.

JULY 30, 1965 — Publication Office
VOL. XLVII, No. 44 — Gardenvale, Quebec

After Unusually Friendly Hearing Goldberg Is Confirmed Unanimously For U.N. By Voice Vote Of Full Senate

The U.S. Senate quickly confirmed Arthur J. Goldberg as United States representative at the United Nations on July 23. Scarcely two hours after he had appeared at 10 A.M. for what turned out to be an unusually friendly hearing before the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, Justice Goldberg's nomination was approved by a voice vote of the full Senate, reports Fred P. Graham in the New York Times. An opening statement by Justice Goldberg at the Committee hearing appeared to answer most of the questions about his appointment that the Senators might have wished to ask.

Speaking from notes, the white-haired, bespectacled nominee told the Committee he was aware of "the gravity of the Constitutional crisis facing the U.N. and I share the conviction of the citizens of this country that that crisis must be resolved and the U.N. must go forward."

This was the only reference to the controversy over the Soviet Union's refusal to pay her United Nation's peacekeeping dues. Senator J. William Fulbright said this and other substantive issues would be discussed at a later closed meeting.

Justice Goldberg said his principal concern would be "the issue of world peace — the issue which transcends all other issues our country must face." He said the United Nations must also carry on its struggle against world poverty and its efforts toward social justice and a world rule of law.

In an apparent move to give assurances that he, as a Jew, would not allow religious considerations to affect his attitude toward Arab nations, he said:

"I shall be guided by the doctrine that in this pluralistic world, containing people of different religious beliefs and nations of differing political systems, all nations are to be treated with dignity, respect, fairness, and equality. This is the policy of the United States as I understand it. And that is my own personal faith."

He said Adlai E. Stevenson, whom he will succeed as representative, was "one of those people who simply cannot be replaced. But what Adlai Stevenson stood for and worked for, and if need be, fought for, are imperishable."

In answer to a question from Senator John J. Sparkman, Democrat of Alabama, on his opinion as to the inevitability of war, Justice Goldberg said: "If I believed war was inevitable, I would not be here today," says the New York Times. The comments from the six other Committee members who spoke: Democratic Senator Frank Church, of Idaho; and Stuart Symington, of Missouri; and Republicans George D. Aiken, of Vermont; Clifford P. Case, of New Jersey; Bourke B. Hickenlooper, of Iowa; and John J. Williams, of Delaware; were congratulatory statements about the excellence of the appointment, rather than questions.

The only partisan comment from the Republicans were suggestions by Senators Case, Williams, and Hickenlooper that Mr. Goldberg should use his own judgment and participate in policy decisions.

Senator Case said he hoped Mr. Goldberg would "not be just a mouthpiece for another's words." Mr. Goldberg said he and the President have an understanding on this subject.

The new representative's manner of speech was flowing and earnest, in contrast to Mr. Stevenson's characteristic change of pace and urbane quips.

The light note of the hearing was provided by Senator Aiken, who advised: "Don't let those people up in New York turn your head."

Justice Goldberg's brunette wife, Dorothy, an accomplished artist, sat behind him. She was stylishly dressed in summer black and white, with a black skirt, white blouse, with white faille jacket, black gloves, and a white straw hat.

His son, Robert, 24 years old, a student at Harvard Law School, joined the standing-room-only crowd in the spectator section of the hearing room.

After the 40-minute hearing the Committee members went into executive session and quickly approved the appointment by a unanimous vote. When the full Senate convened at noon, says the New York Times, Majority Leader Mike Mansfield moved that the nomination be considered immediately and it was approved without debate.

IN 1965
Canadian Jewish Review
MARKS
ITS 22ND YEAR
OF
A.B.C. MEMBERSHIP
* SUPPLYING FACTS TO ADVERTISERS
* INVESTING TO PROTECT INVESTMENTS

The Noise Out There Is A Bid For Attention By The Restless, Raging "Son Of A Lion"

With the impatience, energy, and indifference to consequences that are often regarded as attributes of the young, David Ben-Gurion at the age of seventy-eight, has begun a new career. His expulsion from the Mapai party, which he led for thirty-five years, was an inevitable outcome of Mr. Ben-Gurion's vocal dissatisfaction with Levi Eshkol, whom he picked to succeed him as head of the party and as the nation's Premier. At an age when many become wedded to the past, says the New York Times, ha-Zaken — the Old Man, as his countrymen call him — says it is the Eshkol Government that has become stuck in the sand.

To Mr. Ben-Gurion's side has rallied a group of young Mapai members who agree with him and are determined to find new ways of meeting pressing problems of education, trade, and the structure of the Government itself.

But those in the Mapai who have reluctantly ousted the man who read Israel's declaration of independence in 1948 take another view.

There is no argument that Mr. Ben-Gurion's energy is amazing, they say, but he has become vain, cantankerous, quixotic, and obsessed by a notion common to old men who have long known great power: that no one is capable of taking his place.

Why else, they ask, should he demand a reopening of the celebrated Lavon affair, the espionage fiasco of 1954, when the country as a whole has forgotten it and has never understood what made it so important in the first place?

And how, they want to know, can Mr. Ben Gurion — who has long favored reducing Israel's thirteen parties to two or three on the British or American model — justify fragmenting the nation's largest party and forming a splinter group?

These are among the questions that Mr. Ben-Gurion's opponents plan to put to him and the rest of his slate of 120 candidates, the Israeli Workers party, when they begin campaigning for the November election.

Friction between Mr. Eshkol and Mr. Ben-Gurion grew last year when Mr. Ben-Gurion demanded the re-examination of the Lavon affair.

In essence the affair is a quarrel between former Defense Minister Pinhas Lavon, a Ben-Gurion foe, and Col. Benyamin Gibli, a former chief of military intelligence, over which of them ordered a series of anti-American and anti-British sabotage missions in Egypt in 1954, says the New York Times. The missions were intended to embarrass Cairo, but they were poorly executed, and agents' lives were lost.

Mr. Eshkol was a member of a committee of ministers that investigated the matter in 1960 and recommended a Cabinet decision exonerating Mr. Lavon. Accordingly, he resisted Mr. Ben-Gurion's demands for a new inquiry. Mr. Ben-Gurion has denounced the ministerial investigation as an infringement of judicial authority and a miscarriage of justice.

Mr. Ben-Gurion has often told interviewers, since he retired as Premier in 1963 and went to live with his wife on a communal farm in the Negev, that he welcomes the opportunity to read and think and write. But friends and foes agree that he would be glad to resume a life of action.

For he has been a man of action ever since he left Poland, where he was born Oct. 16, 1886, to settle in Galilee, which, like most of the Middle East at the time, was Turkish.

Noting a lack of Old Testament resonance in his family name, Green, he styled himself Ben-Gurion — Son of the Lion.

He helped to found the Palestine Labor party, a forerunner of Mapai; studied law in old Constantinople until 1915, when he was expelled on suspicion of pro-British activity; went to New York, where he met and married — at City Hall — Paula Munweis, a student nurse from Brooklyn; rallied a brigade of Jews to fight for Britain in the Middle East, and was a corporal, in the Royal Fusiliers.

After World War I, Mr. Ben-Gurion was a founder of Histadrut, the Palestine labor federation, and he later became its secretary general. In 1933 he resigned to become a board member of the Jewish Agency for Palestine, which supervised immigration, settlement, and welfare. Never far from his mind was independence, when finally, after another world war, says the New York Times, the British mandate ended, and Mr. Ben-Gurion became Israel's first Premier.

The 61-member secretariat of Mapai, Israel's dominant party, took a final step to expel David Ben-Gurion, the former Premier and one of its founders. The formal action was an endorsement of a recommendation by the Central Committee, says the New York Times, which had declared that Mr. Ben-Gurion's decision to form a separate election list was tantamount to self-expulsion.

The former Premier's simmering feud with his successor, Premier Levi Eshkol, had prompted him to seek a new mandate from the Israeli voters in the November election. Six Mapai leaders who joined him in forming the new faction, the Israeli Workers party, were also expelled.

Shimon Peres, former Deputy Defense Minister and spokesman for the minority group, said the expulsion had been expected and would not "affect our conception of our role."

The issues separating the groups have been difficult for many Israelis to discern. The Ben-Gurion party has called for election reform, modernization, and population dispersal, says the New York Times. Mr. Eshkol also favors these points.

Israel, apart from milk and honey and potsherds, also has a volcano. His name: David Ben-Gurion, says the New York Herald Tribune. With all the fury that he once directed against the British, the white-maned seventy-eight-year-old patriarch, erupted against his party and former loyal lieutenant, Prime Minister Levi Eshkol, in May.

Declaring that Mr. Eshkol was not fit to be Prime Minister — although Mr. Ben-Gurion personally named him as his successor in 1963 — the former Premier brought the country to an unprecedented state of political turmoil.

Aligned with Mr. Ben-Gurion is a minority in the Mapai ruling party composed of the "young guard." It includes the former Armed Forces Chief of Staff Moshe Dayan, and the ex-Deputy Minister of Defense Shimon Peres.

Mr. Peres, 42, long Israel's chief arms procurer and a Ben-Gurion backer, and Housing Minister Yosef Almogi resigned from the Eshkol Cabinet in the wake of Mr. Ben-Gurion's denunciation of the Premier.

The estrangement between Mr. Eshkol and his former mentor is only partly the result of party policy differences. Undoubtedly, one of the principal factors has been the Premier's reluctance to seek Mr. Ben-Gurion's counsel.

Mr. Ben-Gurion's distress mounted when Mr. Eshkol, despite the former Premier's opposition, pushed ahead to conclude a political alignment between Mapai and the smaller Left-wing Ahdut Haavoda party.

But Mr. Ben-Gurion reached fury point when the Prime Minister refused his demand for a new inquiry into the celebrated Lavon affair, a hush-hush case involving an alleged breach of security. It was at the height of this dispute that Mr. Ben-Gurion apparently decided that Mr. Eshkol was not fit to be Premier.

At a party convention in March, which supported Mr. Eshkol's stand, Mr. Ben-Gurion declared that Mr. Eshkol "no longer represents him." The dispute divided the party, but the Ben-Gurion faction had been hampered, says the New York Herald Tribune, by the lack of a suitable candidate able to challenge Mr. Eshkol for leadership of Mapai.

Despite Mr. Ben-Gurion's power and prestige, it is conceded that he could no longer put together a government coalition. However, Mr. Ben-Gurion, apparently giving in to pressure from his followers, said he was willing to lead an alignment of his supporters in the autumn elections.

There is good reason to believe that Mr. Ben-Gurion's campaign has not greatly hurt Mr. Eshkol's popular image. But the party schism will no doubt leave its marks on the electorate. With a recently created alignment of parties on the Right ready to challenge Mapai, the party is faced for the first time, says the New York Herald Tribune, with a real competitor in the November elections.

MONTREAL FESTIVAL
AT PLACE DES ARTS FROM AUGUST 9TH TO 31ST, 1965

OPERA
August 9, 12, 14, 16, 18 at 8:00 p.m.
OPERA D'ARAN by Gilbert Bécaud
Cast:
Suzanne Sarroca, Fernande Chiocchio, André Turp
Robert Savoie, Raimund Herincx and Claude Corbeil
Stage director: Paul Buissonneau
Sets: Hugo Wuethrich
Chorus master: René Lecourse
Montreal Symphony Orchestra
Conductor: Michel Perrault

ORATORIO
Tuesday, August 31, at 8:00 p.m.
The Seasons by Haydn
Soloists: Ann Elgar, Leopold Simoneau and Thomas Paul
Montreal Symphony Orchestra
Conductor: Wilfrid Pelletier

SYMPHONIC CONCERTS
Tuesday, August 10 at 8:30 p.m.
Ouverture Banvenuto Cellini, Berlioz
Concerto No. 3 in b minor, op. 61 Saint-Saens
Soloist: Zino Francescatti
Prélude à l'après-midi d'un faune, Debussy
La Mer, Debussy
Montreal Symphony Orchestra
Conductor: Charles Munch
Tuesday, August 17, at 8:30
Ouverture Coriolan, Beethoven
Concerto No. 5 in e, op. 73 "Emperor" Beethoven
soloist: Robert Casadesus
dances from Petrouchka, Stravinsky
Firebird, Stravinsky
Montreal Symphony Orchestra
Conductor: Stanislaw Skrowaczewski

STRAUSS EVENING
August 23 and 24 at 8:30 p.m.
Music by Johann Strauss and Josef Strauss
Soloists: Colette Boky and Pierre Duval
Conductor: Eduard Strauss

RECITAL
Friday, August 13 at 8:30 p.m.
Sonata No. 3 en G, Debussy
Sonata No. 1 in A, op. 13, Fauré
Sonata by Beethoven (to be announced)
Robert Casadesus and Zino Francescatti

JAZZ
August 11 at 8:30, Dave Brubeck Quartet
August 19 at 8:30, Count Basie and his Orchestra
August 21 at 8:30, Thelonius Monk Quintet
August 25 at 8:30, Oscar Peterson Trio

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OPERA	6.00	5.00	4.00	3.00	2.50			
SYMPHONIC CONCERTS	6.00	4.00	3.50	3.00	2.00			
STRAUSS EVENING	6.00	4.00	3.50	3.00	2.00			
RECITAL	4.00	3.00	2.50	2.00	1.50			
JAZZ SERIES	4.00	3.00	2.50	2.00	1.50			
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